

A
PROJECT
ON

**“TRIBUTE PAGE O PRIME
MINISTERS AD MIISTERS OF
NATION”**

Submitted to
Shiksha Mandal's
**G. S. COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & ECONOMICS, NAGPUR
(AUTONOMOUS)**
In the Partial Fulfillment of

B.Com. (Computer Application) Final Year

Submitted by
Sapna Sethi
Vidhi Gade
Under the Guidance of
Pravin J. Yadao



Shiksha Mandal's
**G. S. COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & ECONOMICS, NAGPUR
(AUTONOMOUS)**
2022-2023

Shiksha Mandal's

**G. S. COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & ECONOMICS, NAGPUR
(AUTONOMOUS)**

CERTIFICATE

(2022 - 2023)

This is to certify that Mr. /Miss Sapna Sethi and Vidhi Gade has completed their project on the topic of tribute page on prime ministers and ministers of nation prescribed by G. S. College of Commerce & Economics, Nagpur (Autonomous) for B.Com. (Computer Application) – Semester-VI.

Date:

Place: Nagpur

Pravin J. Yadao

Project Guide

External Examiner

Internal Examiner

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We take this opportunity to express our deep gratitude and whole hearted thanks to project guide Prof. Pravin Yadao, Coordinator for his guidance throughout this work. We are very much thankful to him for his constant encouragement, support and kindness.

We are also grateful to our teachers Prof. Rahul Tiwari, Prof. Sushma Gawande, Prof. Preeti Rangari, Prof. Prajkta Deshpande and Prof. Haresh Naringe for their encouragement, help and support from time to time.

We also wish to express our sincere thanks to Principal Dr. S. S. Kathaley for providing us wide range of opportunities, facilities and inspiration to gather professional knowledge and material without which this project could not have been completed.

Sapna Sethi

Vidhi Gade

Date:

Place: Nagpur

DECLARATION

We Sapna Sethi and Vidhi Gade hereby honestly declare that the work entitled

“Tribute page on Prime Ministers and Ministers of Nation ” submitted by us at G. S. College of Commerce & Economics, Nagpur (Autonomous) in partial fulfillment of requirement for the award of B.Com. (Computer Application) degree by Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj, Nagpur University, Nagpur has not been submitted elsewhere for the award of any degree, during the academic session 2022-2023.

The project has been developed and completed by us independently under the supervision of the subject teacher and project guide.

Sapna sethi

Vidhi gade

Date:

Place: Nagpur

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Introduction

Introduction

- A tribute page is a web page where we mention our favorite person and write down their achievements.
- A *tribute page* is basically an overview of someone whom we admire in our life. In this article,
- A *tribute page* is the most beginner friendly HTML project. You can check out the project description and the skills you will be practicing.
- A *tribute page* is a webpage based on a person who inspired us in our life. In this article, we will create a webpage of Mahatma Gandhi.
- Your Tribute Page can be used to invite family and friends to share memories of your loved ones. These could be **photos, memories or stories** and some of them you may have never seen or heard before. Keep your own private diary about your bereavement and create your own playlist with full audio controls.
- Your online Tribute Page is free to create and is there for as long as you want it to be. Whether for the first few months, year or beyond after your loved one's death. It can be shared with friends and family all over the world and is a place for you all to come together to remember your loved one, celebrate birthdays and anniversaries and just remember.
- Once the Tribute Page has been set up, you can share it with your all of world them to contribute and stories and much more about Your online Tribute Page is free to create and will be online for as long as you want it to be. Your very first web design project will have details about your respected person. You have learned html, css and a bit of bootstrap

Objectives

Objectives

- **Information Website**

This website can provide information to all about prime ministers of India. The purpose of an informative website is to convey specific, helpful information to a specific user so that they learn something new and understand a topic better.

- **User Friendly:**

This website is user-friendly and easy to access by users. It is easy to handle as user can get all the information is present on fingertips i.e. all the information can be accessed by a single click. Unnecessary elements from the design, content, and code.

- **Time Saving:**

This website is time saving, because of faster, cheaper more accurate, quick to analysis, easy to use for participants, easy to use for researcher easy to style more flexible.

- **Flexible:**

It is very flexible to add or delete any information as it is based on HTML. By flexibility it is faster to access. This website can be used again and again.

- **Easy to use:**

This website is easy to use. Easy to understand all the information about prime ministers of India .

PRELIMINARY SYSTEM ANALYSIS

PRELIMINARY SYSTEM ANALYSIS

The main objectives of preliminary analysis is to identify the customer's needs, evaluate system concept for feasibility, perform economic and technical analysis, perform cost benefit analysis and create system definition that forms the foundation for all subsequent engineering works. There should be enough expertise available for hardware and software for doing analysis.

While performing analysis, the following questions arise.

How much time should be spent on it?

As such, there are no rules or formulas available to decide on this. However, size, complexity, application field, end-use, contractual obligation are few parameters on which it should be decided.

Other major question that arises is who should do it.

Well an experienced well-trained analyst should do it. For large project, there can be an analysis team.

After the preliminary analysis, the analyst should report the findings to management, with recommendations outlining the acceptance or rejection of the proposal.

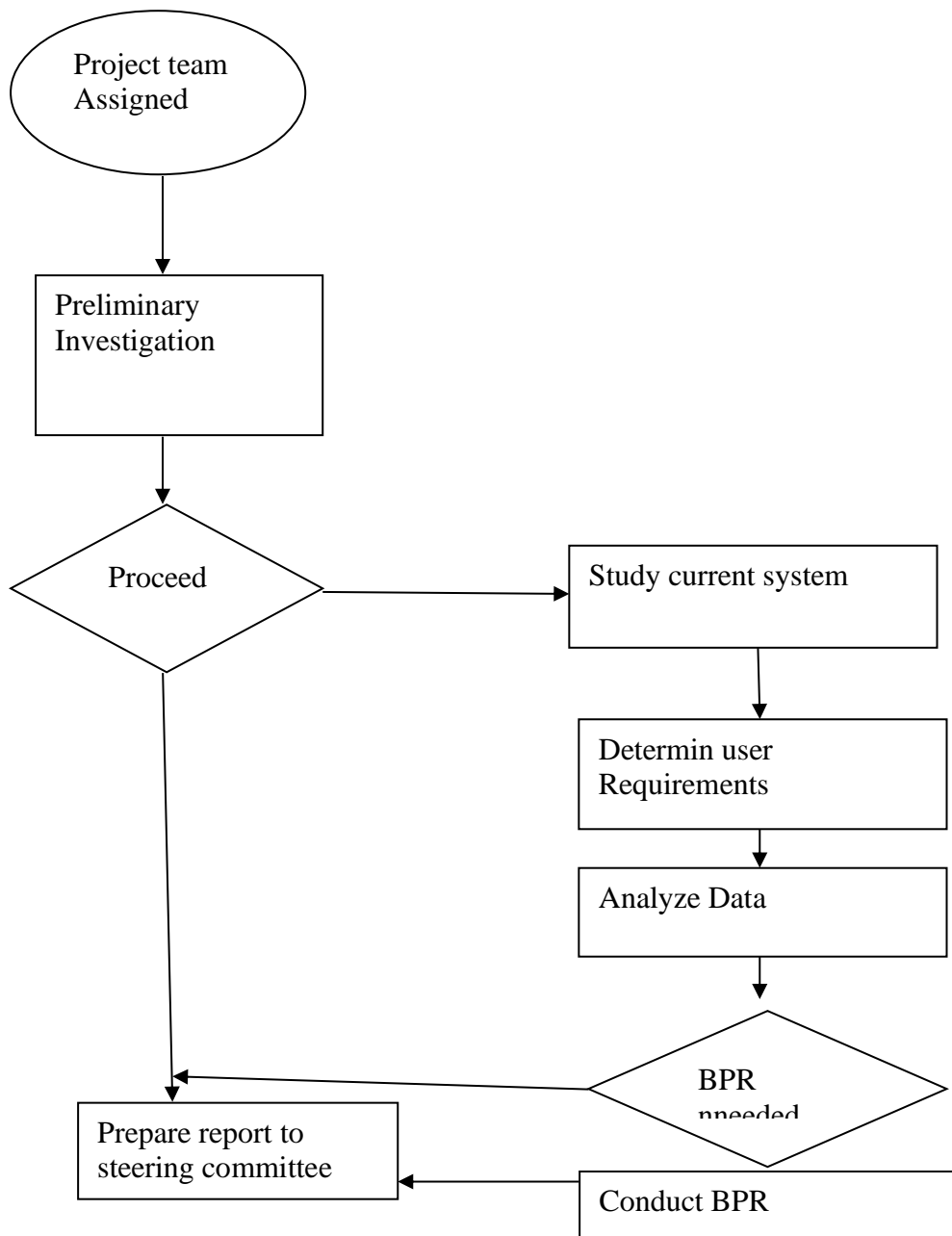
Identification of need

Needs identification and analysis are concerned with what the user needs rather than what she wants. The analyst starts to think of the solution for the problem only after it has been identified, defined and evaluated. This helps the user and the analyst understand the real problem rather than its symptoms.

The user or the analyst may identify the need for a candidate system or enhancements in the existing system. The user initiates an investigation by filling out a request form for information. The request contains the objectives and expected benefits. (See figure – A sample user's request form). Thus for the design of a successful system, a clear knowledge of the system is essential.

PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION

The preliminary investigation occurs within a short period ranging from a few hours to a few days and should not exceed two to three days. The purpose of the preliminary investigation is to determine whether the problem or deficiency in the current system really exists. The project team may reexamine some of the feasibility aspects of the project. At this point, the purpose is to make a “go” or “no-go” decision. The end result is a decision to proceed further or to abandon the project.



FEASIBILITY STUDY

In **software engineering**, the feasibility study is a project done to determine software's technical and commercial viability before its development. The project evaluates the system's impact, functionality, and performance before investing in its development. Providing input on the design, development, deployment, and administration of software systems from conceptualization to maintenance is a tedious task that needs a lot of expertise. Hence, a feasibility study beforehand will help develop software with maximum efficiency and effectiveness. We will learn what is feasibility study in software engineering.

NEED OF NEW SYSTEM

System is the organized working of all its units and sub-units. In order to drive the objective of the project, the system is selected in such a way so that it would satisfy all the requirements of project. It also helps to get output.

In today's world of computer where every aspects of the life is computerized so that the system used should be efficient and accurate. As per the old system like books and journals or any other media, it is very difficult to view a lot of featured contents as we can see using modern techniques such as reading E-books or getting information directly from the informative website. If we use the old techniques, we can access only limited amount of data and if we are in search of popular topics the nit is becoming very difficult to search that content. A website which is completely designed for giving information to users and it is also non-commercial in nature is the need of the user because this kind of website will facilitate user all over the world accessing the topic of interest. The need of new system arises from the webpage that exist in the present manual system. The new system is required to save resources such as time and manpower, which are valuable in the present scenario of the system. The new system helps to handle large database in a smooth and also makes the updating data very easy.

PROJECT CATEGORY

PROJECT CATEGORY

HTML:-

HTML is the language for describing the structure of Web pages. HTML gives authors the means to:

- Publish online documents with headings, text, tables, lists, photos, etc.
- Retrieve online information via hypertext links, at the click of a button.
- Design forms for conducting transactions with remote services, for use in searching for information, making reservations, ordering products, etc.
- Include spread-sheets, video clips, sound clips, and other applications directly in their documents.

With HTML, authors describe the structure of pages using *markup*. The *elements* of the language label pieces of content such as “paragraph,” “list,” “table,” and so on.

CSS:-

CSS is the language for describing the presentation of Web pages, including colors, layout, and fonts. It allows one to adapt the presentation to different types of devices, such as large screens, small screens, or printers. CSS is independent of HTML and can be used with any XML-based markup language. The separation of HTML from CSS makes it easier to maintain sites, share style sheets across pages, and tailor pages to different environments. This is referred to as the *separation of structure (or: content) from presentation*.

HARDWARE & SOFTWARE REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATIONS

HARDWARE & SOFTWARE REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATIONS

Tools & platform language to be used: -

FRONT END:-

The front-end is used to display the website. The use of HTML (Hyper text Markup Language) and CSS (Cascading Style Sheet) for developing a website with an easy to understand the language for creating a website. Improve the appearance of the website respectively.

HTML document are composed entirely of HTML element. Their most general form has three contents i.e. "pair of element tag", a "start tag" and "endtag", Some element attribute within the "start tag" and finally any textual and graphical content between the start and end tag. The HTML element is everything between and including the tag. Each tag is enclosed in angular brackets.

HARDWARE: -

Hardware contains how much processor & how much RAM will be used for better performance of the website.

RAM:- 8.00 GB

HARDDISK

MOUSE

PROCESSOR

SOFTWARE:

Software is considered as under it contains in which Operating System & web browser has supported for the performance of the website.

- **BROWSER**

GOOGLECHROME

- **TEXT EDITOR**

NOTEPAD

Visual studio code

OPERATING SYSTEM Windows 10

System Analysis

System Analysis

Source code

Login page :-

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
<style>
body, html {
  height: 100%;
  margin: 0;
  font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
}* {
  box-sizing: border-box;
}
.bg-image {
  /* The image used */
  background-image: url("https://encrypted-
tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcShrsbvt-
ysF2VOep9ZMus93nvNwVEGUb3fg&usqp=CAU.jpg");
  /* Add the blur effect */
  filter: blur(4px);
  -webkit-filter: blur(4px);
  /* Full height */
  height: 100%;
  /* Center and scale the image nicely */
  background-position: center;
  background-repeat: no-repeat;
  background-size: cover;
}

/* Position text in the middle of the page/image */
.bg-text {
  background-color: rgb(0,0,0); /* Fallback color */
  background-color: rgba(0,0,0, 0.4); /* Black w/opacity/see-through */
  color: white;
  font-weight: bold;
```

```

border: 3px solid #f1f1f1;
position: absolute;
top: 50%;
left: 50%;
transform: translate (-50%, -50%);
z-index: 2;
width: 80%;
padding: 20px;
text-align: center;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div class="bg-image"></div>
<div class="bg-text">
<h1>
"TRIBUTE PAGE OF INFORMATION ON PRIME MINISTER OF
NATION"</h1>
<h1 style="font-size:50px"></h1>
</style>
<body>
<h4>
<form action="/action page.php" style="border:1px solid #ccc">
<div class="container">
<h1>LOGIN FORM</h1>
<p>Please fill in this form to create an account.</p>
<hr>
<label for="email"><b>Email</b></label>
<input type="text" placeholder="Enter Email" name="email" size="50"
required>
<br>
<br>
<label for="psw"><b>Password</b></label>
<input type="password" placeholder="Enter Password" name="psw" size="50"
required>
<br>
<br>
<label for="psw-repeat"><b>Repeat Password</b></label>
<input type="password" placeholder="Repeat Password" name="psw-repeat"
size="50" required>
<br>
<br><label>

```

```
<input type="checkbox" checked="checked" name="remember" style="margin-
bottom:15px" size="50">
Remember me
</label>
<p>By creating an account you agree to our <a href="#"
style="color:dodgerblue">Terms & Privacy</a>.</p>
<div class="clearfix">
<button type="button" class="cancelbtn">Cancel</button>
<button type="submit" class="signupbtn"><a
href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New%20folder%20(2)/mainhom
epage.html">
Login
</a></button>
</h4>
</div>
</div>
</form>
</h1>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

Home page:-

```
<html>
<head>
<title> my document </title>
<style>
  body {background-color:lightblue; text-align:center;}
  h1 {color:blue; font-size:40px; }
  p {font-family:verdana; font-size:20px;}
</style>
<body>
<style>
table ,th,td
{
border:2px solid;
border-color: black;
}
</style>
<style>
body{
background-color: rgb(1, 18, 1);
}

div {
background-color: rgb(137, 194, 225);
}

p {
background-color: rgb(7, 1, 7);
}
</style>
</head>
<div align="center">
<B><h1><b>"TRIBUTE PAGE ON PRIME MINISTERS AND MINISTERS
OF

NATION "</b></h1></B>
<h2><b>LIST OF PRIME MINISTERS</b></h2>
</div>
<div align="center">
<table>
```



```

<style>
  table {
    border-collapse: collapse;
    width: 100%;
  }

  th, td {
    text-align: left;
    padding: 8px;
  }

  tr:nth-child(even){background-color: #f2f2f2}

  th {
    background-color: #04AA6D;
    color: white;
  }
</style>
<tr>
<th>Sr.No</th>
<th>PORTFOLO</th>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>OFFICE</th>
<th>LEFT OFFICE</th>
<th>TIME IN OFFICE</th>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h2>1</h2></td>
<td><H3></H3></td>
<td><a href = "file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New

%20folder%20(2)/Jawaharlal%20Nehru%20(1).html">
<h2>Jawaharlal Nehru</h2></a></td></td>
<td><h2>15 august 1947</h2></td>
<td><h2>15 april 1952</h2></td>
<td><h2>16 years 286 days</h2></td>
</tr>

<tr>

```

<td><h2>2</h2></td>

<td></td>

<td><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New

%20folder%20(2)/Lal%20Bahadur%20Shastri%20(2).html">

<h2>Lal Bahadur Shastri</h2></td>

<td><h2>9 june 1964</h2></td>

<td><h2>11 january 1966</h2></td>

<td><h2>1 year 216 day</h2></td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h2>3</h2></td>

<td></td>

<td><a

href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/Desktop/web/index.html/Indira

%20Gandhi.html">

<h2>Indira Gandhi</h2></td>

<td><h2>17 july 1964</h2>

<td><h2>31 october 1984</h2>

<td><h2>11 year 59 days</h2></td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h2>4</h2></td>

<td></td>

<td><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New

%20folder%20(2)/Morarji%20Dasai%20(4).html">

<h2>Moraji Desai</td>

<td><h2>24 march 1977</td>

<td><h2>14 january 1979</td>

<td><h2>2 year 126 day</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h2>5</h2></td>

<td></td>

<td><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/Charan

%20Singh(5).html">

<h2>Charan Singh</h2></td>

<td><h2>28 july 1979</h2></td>

<td><h2>14 jnuary 1980</h2></td>

<td><h2>170 day</h2></td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h2>(3)</h2></td>

<td></td>

<td><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New

%20folder%20(2)/Indira%20Gandhi%20(3.1).html">

<h2>Indira Gandhi</h2></td>

<td><h2>14 january 1980</h2></td>

<td><h2>31 october 1984</h2></td>
<td><h2>4 year 291</h2></td>
</tr>

<tr>
<td><h2>6</h2></td>
<td></td>

<td><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New

%20folder%20(2)/Rajiv%20Gandhi%20(6).html">

<h2>Rajiv Gandhi</h2></td>

<td><h2>31 october 1984</h2>

<td><h2>31 december 1984</h2></td>

<td><h2>5 years, 32 days</h2></td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h2>7</h2></td>

<td></td>

<td>

<h2>viswanathpratapsingh</h2></td>

<td><h2>december 1989</h2></td>

<td><h2>10 november 1990</h2></td>

<td><h2>343 days</h2></td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h2>8</h2></td>

<td>

</td>
<td><h2><a href = "file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New
%20folder%20(2)/Chandra%20Shekhar(8).html">chandra

shekhar</h2></td>
<td><h2>10 november 1990</h2></td>
<td><h2>21 june 1991</h2></td>
<td><h2>223 day</h2></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h2>9</h2></td>
<td></td>

<td><h2><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New
%20folder%20(2)/P.V%20Narasimha%20Rao(9).html">P.V Narasimha

Rao</td>
<td><h2>21 june 1991</h2></td>
<td><h2>16 may 1996</h2></td>
<td><h2>4 year 330 day</h2></td>
</tr>

<tr>
<td><h2>10.1</h2></td>
<td></td>
<td><h2><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New
%20folder%20(2)/Atal%20bihari%20vajpayee(10.1).html">Atal Bihari
Vajpayee </td>
<td><h2>16 may 1996 </h2></td>
<td><h2>1 june 1996</h2></td>
<td><h2>16 day</h2></td>
</tr>

<tr>
<td><h2>11</h2></td>
<td></td>
<td><h2><a href = "file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New
%20folder%20(2)/H.D.%20Deve%20Gowda%20(11).html">H.d Deve
Gowda</td>
<td><h2>1 june 1996</h2></td>
<td><h2>21 april 1997</h2></td>
<td><h2>324 day</h2></td>
</tr>

<tr>
<td><h2>12</h2></td>
<td></td>

<td><h2><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New

%20folder%20(2)/Inder%20Kumar%20Gujral(12).html">Inder kumar

gural</td>

<td><h2>21 april 1997</h2></td>

<td><h2>19 march 1998</h2></td>

<td><h2>332 day</h2></td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h2>(11)</td>

<td></td>

<td><h2><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New

%20folder%20(2)/Atal%20bihari%20vajpayee%20(10.2).html">Atal

Bihari Vajpayee</h2></td>

<td><h2>19 march 1999</h2></td>

<td><h2>22 may 2004</h2></td>

<td><h2>6 years, 64 days</h2></td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h2>13</td>

<td></td>

<td><h2><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New

%20folder%20(2)/Manmohan%20Singh(13).html">Manmohan

Singh</h2></td>

<td><h2>22 may 2004</h2></td>

<td><h2>26 may 2014</h2></td>

<td><h2>10 years 4 day </h2></td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h2>14</td>

<td></td>

<td><a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New

%20folder%20(2)/Narendra%20Modi(14).html">

<h2>Narendra Modi</h2></td>

<td><h2>26 may 2014</h2></td>

<td><h2>incumbent</h2></td>

<td><h2>8 years, 274 days</h2></td>

</tr>

</table>

</div>

<a href="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New%20folder%20

(2)/main.html">

</body>

</html>

1 JAWAHARLAL NEHRU:-

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Document</title>
<body>
<style>
table ,th,td
{
border:1px solid;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h2><center>1 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA</center></h2>
<table>
<tr style="background-color: #83d6ef;">
<th style="background:url(jawaharlal1.jpg);background-size: cover;"
filter: blur(8px);
-webkit-filter: blur(8px);>
<style>
body, html {
height: 100%;
margin: 0;
font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
}

* {
box-sizing: border-box;
}
</style>
<br>

</a><h2><u>Jawaharlal Nehru</u><br>(14 November 1889 – 27 May 1964)
</h2>
<p style="color:rgb(14, 1, 1);">Jawaharlal Nehru's birthday is celebrated as
Children's Day in India.<br>
```

He was born on 14 November 1889 in Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh.
 He was the first Prime Minister of independent India and a leader of India's nationalist movement.
 Here, we are providing a short biography on Jawaharlal Nehru depicting his early life, family, education,
 political journey, and works Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru was a
 leading figure in the Indian Independence struggle.
 He was the first Prime Minister of Independent India.
 He had initiated socio-economic policies of the idealistic socialist kind. He was a prolific writer and
 authored books such as 'The Discovery of India' and 'Glimpses of the World History'.Jawaharlal Nehru
 was the father of Indira Gandhi,
 the first woman Prime Minister of India. He established a parliamentary
 government and is known for his nonaligned or neutralist policies in foreign affairs. He participated in
 India's Independence movement and was a principle leader in the 1930s and 40s.
</p>

</th>

<u>MINISTERS UNDER THE JAWAHARLAL NEHRU</u></h2>

<table style = "width:100% ">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th>

</tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Deputy Prime Minister and Home Minister of India</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Vallabhbhai Jhaverbhai Patel</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 August 1947</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 December 1950</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">31 October 1875</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Gujarati</td>

<tr>

<td><h4>Finance Minister</h4></td>

<td>R. K. Shanmukham Chetty</td>

<td>15 August 1947</td>

<td>1950</td>
<td>17 October 1892</td>
<td>Coimbatore, Madras </td>
</tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Law and Justice ministers</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">B. R. Ambedkar</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 August 1947</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">14 April 1891</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">1951</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Mhow, Central India Agency</td>
<tr>
<td><h4>first Defence Minister of India</h4></td>
<td>baldevsingh</td>
<td>15 August 1947</td>
<td>Second Nehru ministry</td>
<td>11 July 1902</td>
<td>Rupar, Punjab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Railways and Minister of Transport</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Narasimha GopaldaswamiAyyangar</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22 September 1948</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Second Nehru ministry</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">31 March 1882</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Tanjore district, Madras</td>
</tr>
<tr><td><h4>Minister of Education</h4></td>
<td> Abul Kalam Ghulam Muhiyuddin Ahmed bin Khairuddin Al-Hussaini Azad</td>
<td>15 August 1947</td>
<td>Second Nehru ministry</td>
<td>11 November 1888</td>
<td> Saudi Arabia</td>
</tr>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Food and Agriculture</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Rajendra Prasad</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 August 1947</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Industries and Supplies</h4></td>

<td>Syama Prasad Mukherjee</td>

<td>15 August 1947</td>

<td>6 April 1950</td>

<td>6 July 1901</td>

<td>Kolkata West Bengal India</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Labour</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Jagjivan Ram</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 August 1947</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 April 1952</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">5 April 1908</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">ChandwaBhojpur Bihar</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Commerce</h4></td>

<td>CooverjiHormusji Bhabha</td>

<td>15 August 1947</td>

<td>15 April 1952</td>

<td>22 July 1910</td>

<td>Bombay, Bombay </td>

</tr>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Communications</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> Rafi Ahmed Kidwai</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 August 1947</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 April 1952</td>

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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Health</h4></td>
<td> Dame Rajkumari Bibiji Amrit Kaur</td>
<td>15 August 1947</td>
<td>15 April 1952</td>
<td>2 February 1887</td>
<td>Lucknow, North-Western </td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4> Minister of Works,
Minister of Mines and Power</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Narhar Vishnu Gadgil</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 August 1947</td>
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<tr>
<td> Minister of Relief and Rehabilitation</td>
<td>Kshitish Chandra Neogy</td>
<td>15 August 1947</td>
<td>April 1950</td>
<td>1888</td>
<td> West Bengal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister without
portfolio</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Narasimha
GopalaswamiAyyangar</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 August 1947</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22 September 1948</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">31 March 1882 </td>
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Madras</td>
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2 LAL BAHADUR SHASRTI:-

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LAL BAHADUR SHASTRI (2 October 1904 – 11 January 1966)

Lal Bahadur Shastri 2 October 1904 – 11 January 1966 was an Indian politician

and statesman who served as the 2nd Prime Minister of India from 1964 to

1966 and 6th Home Minister of India from 1961 to 1963.

He promoted the White Revolution –

a national campaign to increase the production and supply of milk – by supporting the Amul milk co-operative

of Anand, Gujarat and creating the National Dairy Development Board. Underlining the need to boost India's food production,

Shastri also promoted the Green Revolution in India in 1965. This led to an increase in food grain production, especially in the

states of Punjab, Haryana and Uttar Pradesh. Shastri was born to Sharada Prasad Srivastava and Ramdulari Devi in Mughalsarai on 2 October 1904.

He studied in East Central Railway Inter college and Harish Chandra High School, which he left to join the non-cooperation movement. He worked for the

betterment of the Harijans at Muzaffarpur and dropped his caste-derived surname of "Srivastava". Shastri's thoughts were influenced by

reading about Swami Vivekananda, Mahatma Gandhi and Annie Besant.

Deeply impressed and influenced by Gandhi, he joined the Indian independence movement in the 1920s.

He served as the president of Servants of the People Society (Lok Sevak Mandal), founded by Lala Lajpat Rai and held prominent positions in Indian National Congress.

Following independence in 1947, he joined the Indian government and became one of Prime Minister Nehru's key cabinet colleagues, first as Railways Minister (1951–56),

and then in numerous other prominent positions, including the Home Minister. He led the country during the Indo-Pakistan War of 1965. His slogan "Jai Jawan, Jai Kisan"

("Hail to the soldier; Hail to the farmer") became very popular during the

war. The war formally ended with the Tashkent Agreement on 10 January 1966;

he died the following day, still in Tashkent, with the cause of his death in dispute. He was posthumously awarded the Bharat Ratna.

<th>
<h2><u>MINISTERS UNDER THE LAL BAHADUR SHASTRI
</u></h2>

<table style = "width:100% ">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of External
Affairs</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Swaran Singh</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Finance</h4></td>

<td>T. T. Krishnamachari</td>

<td>9 June 1964 </td>

<td>31 December 1965</td>

<td>1899</td>

<td> Madras, British India</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Home
Affairs</h4></td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">11 January 1966 </td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Sialkot, Punjab
Province,</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Defence</h4></td>

<td>Yashwantrao Chavan</td>

<td>9 June 1964</td>

<td>11 January 1966</td>

<td>12 March 1913 </td>

<td>Deorashtre, Sangli State, British India</td>

<h4>Minister of Education</h4>	Mohammadali Carim Chagla	9 June 1964	11 January 1966
30 September 1900	Bombay, Bombay		
<h4>Minister of Railways</h4>	S. K. Patil	9 June 1964	11 January 1966
14 August 1898	Zarap, Kudal Taluka,		
<h4>Minister of Law and Justice and Communications</h4>	Ashoke Kumar Sen	9 June 1964	11 January 1966
10 October 1913	Faridpur, Bengal		
<h4>Minister of Information and Broadcasting</h4>	Indira Gandhi	2 July 1964	11 January 1966
19 November 1917	Allahabad, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, British India		
<h4>Minister of Industry</h4>	Ram Subhag Singh	9 June 1964	

13 June 1964	7 July 1917	Khajuria, Dhamar Post
</tr>		
<tr>		
<td><h4>Minister of Food and Agriculture</h4></td>		
<td>Chidambaram Subramaniam</td>		
<td>9 June 1964</td>		
<td>11 January 1966</td>		
<td>30 January 1910</td>		
<td> Coimbatore district</td>		
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<tr>		
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Parliamentary Affairs and Civil Aviation </h4></td>		
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Satya Narayan Sinha</td>		
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">9 June 1964</td>		
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">11 January 1966</td>		
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">9 July 1900</td>		
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<tr>		
<td><h4>Minister of Parliamentary Affairs and Civil Aviation</h4></td>		
<td>Satya Narayan Sinha</td>		
<td>9 June 1964</td>		
<td>11 January 1966</td>		
<td>9 July 1900</td>		
<td>Shambhupatti, Darbhanga</td>		
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Irrigation and Power</h4></td>		
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">H. C. Dasappa</td>		
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">9 June 1964</td>		
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">19 July 1964</td>		
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<td ><h4>Minister of Labour and Employment</h4></td>		
<td>DamodaramSanjivayya</td>		
<td>9 June 1964</td>		

```

<td>11 January 1966 </td>
<td>14 February 1921</td>
<td>Peddapdu Village, Madras </td>
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<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Steel and
Mines</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Minister of Steel and
Mines</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">11 January 1966</td>
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Presidency</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Rehabilitation</h4></td>
<td>Mahavir Tyagi</td>
<td>9 June 1964</td>
<td>11 January 1966</td>
<td>31 December 1899</td>
<td>Dhabarsi, Moradabad</td>
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<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Petroleum
and Chemicals</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Humayun Kabir</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">9 June 1964</td>
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1906</td>
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Bengal</td>
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3 INDIRA GANDHI:-

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</a><h2><u>Indira Gandhi</u><br>(14 January 1980 – 31 October
1984)</h2>
```

Indira Gandhi was the daughter of Jawaharlal Nehru, the first prime minister of India. She served as prime minister from January 1966 to March 1977 and again from January 1980 until her assassination in October 1984, making her the second longest-serving Indian prime minister after her father. Born on November 19, 1917 in an illustrious family, Smt. She studied at prime institutions like Ecole Nouvelle, Bex (Switzerland), Ecole Internationale, Geneva, Pupils' Own School, Poona and Bombay, Badminton School, Bristol, Vishwa Bharati, Shantiniketan and Somerville College, Oxford. She was conferred Honorary doctoral degree by a host of Universities globally. Indira Gandhi was actively involved in the freedom struggle. In her childhood, she founded the 'Bal Charkha Sangh' and in 1930, the 'VanarSena' Gandhi on March 26, 1942 and had two sons. Smt. Gandhi became a Member, Congress Working Committee and Central Election of the party in 1955. In 1958 she was appointed as a Member of Central Parliamentary Board of Congress. She was the Chairperson, National Integration Council of A.I.C.C. and President, All India Youth Congress, 1956 and Women's Dept. A.I.C.C. She became the President, Indian National Congress in 1959 and served till 1960 and then again from January 1978.

</th>

MINISTERS UNDER THE INDIRA GANDHI

<table style = "width:100% ">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th></tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Deputy Prime Minister India and minister of finance</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Morarji desai</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 March 1967</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">29 February 1896</td>

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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Finance </h4></td>
<td>Sachindra Chaudhuri</td>
<td>24 January 1966</td>
<td>13 March 1967 </td>
<td>24 February 1903</td>
<td>People from Paschim Medinipur district</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Home Affairs</h4></td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Sialkot, Punjab Province</td>

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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of external affairs </h4></td>
<td> Sardar Swaran_Singh</td>
<td>24 January 1966</td>
<td>24 January 1966</td>
<td>19 August 1907</td>
<td>Shankar Village</td>

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<h4>Minister of Transport, Aviation and Shipping and Minister of Tourism</h4></td>
<td>Neelam sanjivareddy</td>

<td>24 January 1966 </td>
<td>13 March 1967</td>
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<td>Kodardas Kalidas Shah</td>
<td>14 November 1967</td>
<td>14 February 1969</td>
<td>October 15, 1908</td>
<td>People from Sabarkantha district</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Labour and Employment </h4></td>
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<td >
<h4>Minister of Railways</h4></td>
<td>CheppudiraMuthanaPoonacha</td>
<td>13 March 1967</td>
<td>14 February 1969</td>
<td>26 September 1910</td>
<td>People from Kodagu district</td>
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<h4>Minister of Agriculture and Food</h4>	Chidambaram Subramaniam	24 January 1966	13 March 1967	30 January 1910	People from Coimbatore district
---	-------------------------	-----------------	---------------	-----------------	---------------------------------

<h4>Minister of Parliamentary</h4>	Ram Subhag Singh	13 March 1967	14 February 1969	7 July 1917	Khajuria
------------------------------------	------------------	---------------	------------------	-------------	----------

<h4>Minister of Education</h4>	Triguna Sen	16 March 1967	14 February 1969	24 December 1905	Birashree Village
--------------------------------	-------------	---------------	------------------	------------------	-------------------

<h4>Minister of Industry</h4>	Dinesh Singh	13 March 1967	1969	19 July 1925	Kalakankar
-------------------------------	--------------	---------------	------	--------------	------------

<h4>Minister of Commerce</h4>	Manubahi Shah	24 January 1966	13 March 1967	1 November 1915	Surendranagar
-------------------------------	---------------	-----------------	---------------	-----------------	---------------


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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Petroleum and Chemicals and Social Welfare</h4></td>
<td>Asoka Mehta</td>
<td>24 January 1966</td>
<td>14 February 1969</td>
<td>24 October 1911</td>
<td>Bhavnagar</td>
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Law</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Gopal Swarup Pathak</td>
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<td>Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed</td>
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<td>14 November 196</td>
<td>13 May 1905</td>
<td>Delhi</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Dinesh Singh</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">27 June 1970</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 March 1971</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Kalakankar</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Steel, Mines and Metals </h4></td>
<td>Marri Chenna Reddy</td>
<td>13 March 1967</td>
<td>14 February 1969</td>
<td>13 January 1919</td>
<td>Chevella</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Steel and Heavy Engineering</h4></td>

<td>C.M Poonacha</td>
<td>14 February 1969</td>
<td>1969</td>
<td>16 September 1910</td>
<td>Kodagu</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Satya Narayan Sinha</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Health, family planning and Urban Development</h4></td>

<td>Kodardas Kalidas Shah</td>
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<td>15 March 1971</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Bali Rma Bhagat</td>
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4 MORAJI DESAI:-

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```

MORARJI DESAI (29 February 1896 – 10 April 1995)

Morarji Ranchhodji Desai[1] (29 February 1896 – 10 April 1995)[2]

was an Indian independence activist and politician who served as the 4th Prime Minister of India

between 1977 to 1979 leading the government formed by the Janata Party. During his long career in politics,

he held many important posts in government such as Chief Minister of Bombay State, Home Minister, Finance Minister and 2nd Deputy Prime Minister of India.

Following the death of Prime Minister Lal Bahadur Shastri, Desai was a strong contender for the position of Prime Minister,

only to be defeated by Indira Gandhi in 1966. He was appointed as Minister of Finance and Deputy Prime Minister in Indira

Gandhi's cabinet, until 1969. When Indian National Congress split in 1969 he became a part of the INC (O). After the controversial

emergency was lifted in 1977, the political parties of the opposition fought together against the Congress (I),

under the umbrella of the Janata Party, and won the 1977 election. Desai was elected Prime Minister, and became the first non-Congress

Prime Minister of India.

MINISTERS UNDER THE MORARJI DESAI

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
-----------	----------	-------------	-------------	---------------	-------------

Deputy Prime Minister	Minister of Home Affairs
-----------------------	--------------------------

<h4> deputy prime minister
Minister of Defence</h4>
</td>

<td>Jagjivan Ram</td>

<td>24 January 1979</td>

<td>28 July 1979 </td>

<td>5 April 1908</td>

<td>Chandwa, Bhojpur, Bihar, British India</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">

<h4>Minister of Finance
Minister of Home Affairs</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Hirubhai M. Patel</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">24 March 1977 </td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">27 August 1904</td>

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Presidency, British India</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of External Affairs</h4></td>

<td>Atal Bihari Vajpayee</td>

<td>24 March 1977</td>

<td>28 July 1979</td>

<td>25 December 1924

</td>

<td> Gwalior, Gwalior State, British India (present-day Madhya Pradesh,
India)</td>

</tr>

<tr>

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<h4>Minister of Information and Broadcasting</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Lal Krishna Advani</td>

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95)</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> Karachi, Bombay
Presidency</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Industry</h4></td>

<td>George Fernandes</td>

<td>24 March 1977</td>

```

<td>28 July 1979</td>
<td>3 June 1930 </td>
<td>Mangalore</td>
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<tr>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Parkash Singh Badal</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">20 June 1977</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">8 December 1927 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Abul Khurana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Works and Housing and Supply and
Rehabilitation</h4></td>
<td>Sikandar Bakht</td>
<td>24 March 1977</td>
<td>28 July 1979</td>
<td>24 August 1918</td>
<td>Delhi, British India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">
<h4>Minister for Energy</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">P. Ramachandran</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">24 March 1977</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">11 July 1921</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">MoothedathPanjan
Ramachandran</td>
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5 CHARAN SINGH:-

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</a><h2><u>CHARAN SINGH</u><br>(14 November 1889 – 27 May 1964)
</h2>
<p style="color:rgb(12, 12, 12);">
    Chaudhary Charan Singh (23 December 1902 – 29 May 1987) served
as the 5th Prime Minister <br>
```

of India between 28 July 1979 to 14 January 1980. Historians and people alike frequently refer

to him as the 'champion of India's peasants.'^[1]

Charan Singh was born on 23 December 1902 in a rural peasant Hindu Jat family of the Teotiaclan^[2] of village Noorpur, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.^[3] Charan Singh entered politics as part of the Indian Independence Movement

motivated by Mahatma Gandhi. He was active from 1931 in the Ghaziabad District Arya Samaj as well as the Meerut District Indian

National Congress for which he was jailed twice by the British. Before independence, as a member of Legislative Assembly of

the United Provinces elected in 1937, he took a deep interest in the laws that were detrimental to the village economy and he

slowly built his ideological and practical stand against the exploitation of tillers of the land by landlords.

Between 1952 to 1967, he was one of "three principal leaders in Congress state politics." He became particularly notable in

Uttar Pradesh from the 1950s for drafting and ensuring the passage of what were then the most revolutionary land reform laws in

any state in India under the tutelage of the then Chief Minister Govind Ballabh Pant; first as Parliamentary Secretary and then as

Revenue Minister responsible for Land Reforms. He became visible on the national stage from 1959 when he publicly opposed the unquestioned

leader and Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru's socialistic and collectivist land policies in the Nagpur Congress Session.

MINISTERS UNDER THE CHARAN SINGH

|
| |

Portfolio |

Minister |

Join office |

Left office |

date of birth |

birth place |

|

|

|

|

|

Deorashtre
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of External Affairs</h4></td>
<td>Shyam Nandan Prasad Mishra </td>
<td>28 July 1979</td>
<td>14 January 1980</td>
<td>october 1920</td>
<td>Sihanpura India</td>
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<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Finance</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Hemvati Nandan Bahuguna</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">28 july 1979</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">14 january 1980</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">25 April 1919</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Pauri Garhwal </td>
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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Defence</h4></td>
<td>Chidambaram Subramaniam</td>
<td>28 july 1979</td>
<td>14 January 1980 </td>
<td>30 January 1910</td>
<td>Senguttaipalayam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">
<h4>Minister of Home Affairs</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Yashwantrao Chavan</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">9 June 1964</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">11 January 1966</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">12 March 1913 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Deorashtre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Agriculture and Irrigation</h4></td>
<td>Brahm Prakash</td>
<td>28 july 1979</td>
<td>14 january 1980</td>
<td> 21 August 1912</td>

```

<td>Lahore</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Hans Raj Khanna</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">28 July 1979</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">3 August 1966</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Amritsar, Punjaba</td>
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<tr>
<td><h4> Minister of commerce and civil supplies </h4></td>
<td>Hitendra Desai</td>
<td>28 June 1979</td>
<td>14 January 1980</td>
<td>9 August 1915</td>
<td> Surat </td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Energy
</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">K.C Pant</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">28 July 1979</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Labour</h4></td>
<td>Fazlur Rehman</td>
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<td>14 January 1980</td>
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<td> Abdul Khel</td>
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Reddy</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Steel,Mines and Coal</h4></td>

<td>Biju Patnaik</td>

<td>28 July 1979 </td>

<td>14 January 1980</td>

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<td>Cuttack</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Rabi Ray</td>

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<td><h4>Minister of Works,Housing Supply and Rehabilitation</h4></td>

<td>Ram Kinkar</td>

<td>28 july 1979</td>

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<td>Sarai Rajai Village</td>

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<td>Sathiavani Muthu</td>
<td>19 august 1979</td>
<td>23 december 1979</td>
<td>15 February 1923</td>
<td>Chennai, Tamil Nadu</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">A. Bala pajaror</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">19 august 1979</td>
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<td>Zulfiquarulla</td>
<td>28 july 1979</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Tukaram Shrangare</td>

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<td><h4>Minister of parliamentary affairs</h4></td>

<td>K. Gopal</td>

<td>28 July 1979</td>

<td>14 January 1980</td>

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<td>Nagapattinam</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Rashid Haque Choudhury</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of sate for mines</h4></td>

<td> Kishore chandra Deo</td>

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<td>14 January 1980</td>

<td>15 February 1947</td>

<td>Kurupam</td>

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<tr>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Kishore chandra Deo</td>

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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of state for Tourism and civil Aviation</h4></td>
<td>P. AnkineeduPrasada Rao</td>
<td>19 august 1979</td>
<td>14 January 1980</td>
<td>23 February 1929</td>
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<p style="color:rgb(12, 12, 12);">
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to him as the 'champion of India's peasants.'[1]<br>
Charan Singh was born on 23 December 1902 in a rural peasant Hindu
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motivated by Mahatma Gandhi. He was active from 1931 in the Ghaziabad
District Arya Samaj as well as the Meerut District Indian<br>
National Congress for which he was jailed twice by the British. Before
independence, as a member of Legislative Assembly of<br>
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Revenue Minister responsible for Land Reforms. He became visible on the
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leader and Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru's socialistic and collectivist land policies in the Nagpur Congress Session.

</p>

<th>
<h2><u>MINISTERS UNDER THE CHARAN SINGH </u></h2>

<table style = "width:100% ">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Deputy prime minister</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Yashwantrao Chavan</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">28 July 1979</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">12 March 1913 </td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Deorashtre</td>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of External Affairs</h4></td>

<td>Shyam Nandan Prasad Mishra </td>

<td>28 July 1979</td>

<td>14 January 1980</td>

<td>october 1920</td>

<td>Sihanpura India</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Finance</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Hemvati Nandan Bahuguna</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">25 April 1919</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Pauri Garhwal </td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Defence</h4></td>

<td>Chidambaram Subramaniam</td>

<td>28 july 1979</td>

<td>14 January 1980 </td>	</td>
<td>30 January 1910</td>	
<td>Senguttaipalayam</td>	
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<tr>	
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Yashwantrao Chavan</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">9 June 1964</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">11 January 1966</td>	
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Deorashtre</td>	
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<td><h4>Minister of Agriculture and Irrigation</h4></td>	
<td>Brahm Prakash</td>	
<td>28 July 1979</td>	
<td>14 January 1980</td>	
<td> 21 August 1912</td>	
<td>Lahore</td>	
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">	
<h4>Minister of Law and Justice and Communications</h4></td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Hans Raj Khanna</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">28 July 1979</td>	
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<tr>	
<td><h4> Minister of commerce and civil supplies </h4></td>	
<td>Hitendra Desai</td>	
<td>28 June 1979</td>	
<td>14 January 1980</td>	
<td>9 August 1915</td>	
<td> Surat </td>	
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<tr>	
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<td>14 January 1980</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Steel,Mines and Coal</h4></td>
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<td>14 January 1980</td>
<td>5 March 1916</td>
<td>Cuttack</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">28 July 1979</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">MohammadaliShafi
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">28 July 1979</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">14 January 1980 </td>
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<tr>
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<td>T.A Pai</td>
<td>30 July 1979</td>
<td>13 January 1980</td>
<td>17 January 1922</td>
<td>Udupi</td>

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<td>19 august 1979</td>
<td>23 december 1979</td>
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Chemicals and fertilizers</h4></td>

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<td><h4>Minister of Communications and muslim waqfs</h4></td>

<td>Zulfiquarulla</td>

<td>28 july 1979</td>

<td>14 january 1980</td>

<td>1 January 1940</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of parliamentary affairs</h4></td>

<td>K. Gopal</td>

<td>28 July 1979</td>

<td>14 January 1980</td>

<td>10 November 1959</td>

<td>Nagapattinam</td>

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State(Social welfare)</h4></td>

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Choudhury</td>

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<td> Kishore chandra Deo</td>
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<td>15 February 1947</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of state for Tourism and civil Aviation</h4></td>
<td>P. AnkineeduPrasada Rao</td>
<td>19 august 1979</td>
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6 INDIRA GANDHI:-

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<h2><center> 3.2 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA</center></h2>

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</a><h2><u>Indira Gandhi</u><br>(14 January 1980 – 31 October 1984)</h2>
```

Indira Gandhi was the daughter of Jawaharlal Nehru, the first prime minister of India. She served as prime minister from January 1966 to March 1977 and again from January 1980 until her assassination in October 1984, making her the second longest-serving Indian prime minister after her father. Born on November 19, 1917 in an illustrious family, Smt. She studied at prime institutions like Ecole Nouvelle, Bex (Switzerland), Ecole Internationale, Geneva, Pupils' Own School, Poona and Bombay, Badminton School, Bristol, Vishwa Bharati, Shantiniketan and Somerville College, Oxford. She was conferred Honorary doctoral degree by a host of Universities globally. Indira Gandhi was actively involved in the freedom struggle. In her childhood, she founded the 'Bal Charkha Sangh' and in 1930, the 'VanarSena' of children to help the Congress party during the Non-Cooperation Movement. She got married to Feroze Gandhi on March 26, 1942 and had two sons. Smt. Gandhi became a Member, Congress Working Committee and Central Election of the party in 1955. In 1958 she was appointed as a Member of Central Parliamentary Board of Congress. She was the Chairperson, National Integration Council of A.I.C.C. and President, All India Youth Congress, 1956 and Women's Dept. A.I.C.C. She became the President, Indian National Congress in 1959 and served till 1960 and then again from January 1978.

</th>

MINISTERS UNDER THE INDIRA GANDHI

<table style = "width:100% ">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th></tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4> Minister of finance</h4></td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Home Affairs</h4></td>

<td>Uma Shankar Dikshit</td>

<td>5 February 1973</td>

<td>1974</td>

<td>12 January 1901</td>

<td>Unnao</td>

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<td>Sardar Swaran Singh</td>

<td>1974</td>

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<td>1975</td>
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<td>H.R Gokhale</td>
<td>18 march 1971</td>
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<td>5 October 1915</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Siddharath Shankar Ray</td>
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<td>Kotha Raghuramalah</td>
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1973)</h4></td>
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7 RAJIV GANDHI :-

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</a><h2><u>RAJIV GANDHI</u><br>(23 December 1902 – 29 May 1987)
</h2>
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```

Chaudhary Charan Singh (23 December 1902 – 29 May 1987) served as the 5th Prime Minister

of India between 28 July 1979 to 14 January 1980. Historians and people alike frequently

refer to him as the champion of India peasants.

Charan Singh was born on 23 December 1902 in a rural peasant Hindu Jat family of the Teotiaclan[2]

of village Noorpur, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.[3] Charan Singh entered politics as part of the Indian

Independence Movement motivated by Mahatma Gandhi. He was active from 1931 in the Ghaziabad District Arya Samaj

as well as the Meerut District Indian National Congress for which he was jailed twice by the British.

Before independence, as a member of Legislative Assembly of the United Provinces elected in 1937, he took

a deep interest in the laws that were detrimental to the village economy and he slowly built his ideological

and practical stand against the exploitation of tillers of the land by landlords. Between 1952 to 1967, he was one of three principal leaders in Congress state politics. He became particularly

notable in Uttar Pradesh from the 1950s for drafting and ensuring

</p>

</th>

<th>
<h2><u>MINISTERS UNDER THE RAJIV GANDHI</u></h2>

<table style = "width:100% ">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Deputy prime minister</h4></td>

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<td>Shyam Nandan Prasad Mishra </td>

<td>28 July 1979</td>	<td>14 January 1980</td>
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<td> 21 August 1912</td>	<td>Lahore</td>
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<td>14 January 1980</td>

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<td> Surat </td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">K.C Pant</td>

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<td><h4>Minister of Labour</h4></td>

<td>Fazlur Rehman</td>

<td>28 July 1979</td>

<td>14 January 1980</td>

<td>19 June 1953</td>

<td> Abdul Khel</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">KasuBrahmananda Reddy</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Steel,Mines and Coal</h4></td>

<td>Biju Patnaik</td>	<td>28 July 1979 </td>	<td>14 January 1980</td>	<td>5 March 1916</td>	<td>Cuttack</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Health and family welfare</h4></td>				
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Rabi Ray</td>				
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<tr>				
<td><h4>Minister of Works,Housing Supply and Rehabilitation</h4></td>				
<td>Ram Kinkar</td>				
<td>28 july 1979</td>				
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<td>2 February 1922</td>				
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">MohammadaliShafi Qureshi</td>				
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">14 January 1980 </td>				
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">24 November 1929</td>				
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Srinagar</td>				
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<tr>				
<td><h4>Minister of Railway</h4></td>				
<td>T.A Pai</td>				
<td>30 July 1979</td>				
<td>13 January 1980</td>				
<td>17 January 1922</td>				
<td>Udupi</td>				
</tr>				
<tr>				

<h4>Minister of Information and Broadcasting</h4>	purushottamkaushik	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	24 September 1930	Mahasamund
<h4>Minister of social welfare</h4>	Sathiavani Muthu	19 august 1979	23 december 1979	15 February 1923	Chennai, Tamil Nadu
<h4>Minister of Petroleum Chemicals and fertilizers</h4>	A. Bala pajaror	19 august 1979	23 december 1979	5 December 1935	Puducherry
<h4>Minister of Communications and muslim waqfs</h4>	Zulfiquarulla	28 july 1979	14 january 1980	1 January 1940	Jaffarabad, Balochistan, British Raj
<h4>Minister of state for Communications</h4>	Tukaram Shrangare	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	20 May 1937	Latur
<h4>Minister of parliamentary affairs</h4>	K. Gopal				

```

<td>28 July 1979</td>
<td>14 January 1980</td>
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<td>Nagapattinam</td>
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<tr>
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State(Social welfare)</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Rashid Haque
Choudhury</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">19 august 1979</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">14 January 1980</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">24 April 1926</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Tezpur Assam</td>
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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of sate for mines</h4></td>
<td> Kishore chandra Deo</td>
<td>19 august 1979</td>
<td>14 January 1980</td>
<td>15 February 1947</td>
<td>Kurupam</td></tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of sate for
steel</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Kishore chandra Deo</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">19 august 1979</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">14 January 1980</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Kurupam</td></tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of state for Tourism and civil Aviation</h4></td>
<td>P. AnkineeduPrasada Rao</td>
<td>19 august 1979</td>
<td>14 January 1980</td>
<td>23 February 1929</td>
<td>Nidubrolu</td>
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8 VISWANATH SINGH:-

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<p style="color:rgb(10, 10, 10);">Vishwanath Pratap Singh (25 June 1931 – 27  
November 2008), shortened to V. P. Singh,<br>

was an Indian politician who was the 7th Prime Minister of India from 1989  
to 1990[2] and the 41st Raja Bahadur of Mandla.<br>

He is India's only prime minister to have been former royalty.[citation  
needed] He was educated at the Allahabad University and Fergusson College in  
Pune.<br>

In 1969, he joined the Indian National Congress party and was elected as a  
member of the Uttar Pradesh Legislative Assembly.<br>

In 1971, he became a Member of Parliament in the Lok Sabha. He served  
as the Minister of Commerce from 1976 to 1977.<br>

[citation needed] In 1980, he became the Chief Minister of Uttar Pradesh  
and was known for the encounter of the gang of Phoolan Devi.<br>

[citation needed] In the Rajiv Gandhi ministry, Singh was given various  
cabinet posts, including Minister of Finance and Minister of Defence.<br>

Singh was also the Leader of the Rajya Sabha from 1984 to 1987. During  
his tenure as Minister of Defence, the Bofors scandal came to light, and Singh  
resigned from the ministry.<br>

In 1988, he formed the Janata Dal party by merging various factions of  
the Janata Party. In the 1989 elections, the National Front, with the support of  
the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP),<br>

formed the government and Singh became the 8th Prime Minister of  
India. During his tenure as prime minister, he implemented the Mandal  
Commission report for India's backward castes,<br>

which led to major protests against the act. He also created the Sixty-  
second Amendment and enacted the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Act  
in 1989. During his term the kidnapping of <br>

Rubaiya Sayeed happened and on the ground the terrorists were released. In  
1990 the infamous exodus of Kashmiri Hindus happened from the valley of  
Kashmir. Following his opposition to the Ram Rath Yatra,<br>

the BJP withdrew its support for the National Front, and his government  
lost the vote of no-confidence. Singh resigned on 7 November 1990. His prime  
ministerial tenure lasted for 343 days. Singh was<br>

the prime ministerial candidate for the National Front in the 1991  
elections, but was defeated. He spoke out against the Babri Masjid demolition in  
1992. After 1996, Singh retired from political posts,<br>

but continued to remain a public figure and political critic. He was diagnosed  
with multiple myeloma in 1998, and ceased public appearances until the cancer  
went into remission in 2003. However, <br>

he died from complications of multiple myeloma and kidney failure in 2008. He received full state honours.

<br></p>

<br></th>

<th><BR><h2><u>MINISTERS UNDER THE VISHWANATH PRATAP SINGH </u></h2>

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<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th>

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<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Deputy Prime Minister</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Chaudhary Devi Lal</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Teja Khera</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Home Affairs</h4></td>

<td>Mufti Mohammad Sayeed</td>

<td>2 December 1989</td>

<td>Chandra Shekhar Ministry</td>

<td>12 January 1936</td>

<td>Bijbehara</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of External Affairs</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">I. K. Gujral</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">2 December 1989</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">4 December 1919</td>

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|                                                                         |                                                                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <tr>                                                                    | <td><h4>Minister of Defence</h4></td>                                                                    |
| <td>Vishwanath Pratap Singh</td>                                        | <td>2 December 1989</td>                                                                                 |
| <td>10 November 1990</td>                                               | <td>25 June 1931</td>                                                                                    |
| <td>Prayagraj</td>                                                      | </tr>                                                                                                    |
| <tr>                                                                    | <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Finance</h4></td>                      |
| <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Madhu Dandavate</td>  | <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">2 December 1989</td>                                   |
| <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">10 November 1990</td> | <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 January 1924</td>                                   |
| <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Ahmednagar</td>       | </tr>                                                                                                    |
| <tr>                                                                    | <td><h4>Minister of Agriculture</h4></td>                                                                |
| <td>Chaudhary Devi Lal</td>                                             | <td>2 December 1989</td>                                                                                 |
| <td>10 November 1990</td>                                               | <td>25 September 1915</td>                                                                               |
| <td>Teja Khera</td>                                                     | </tr>                                                                                                    |
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| <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">P. Upendra</td>       | <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">2 December 1989</td>                                   |
| <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">10 November 1990</td> | <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">14 July 1936</td>                                      |
| <td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Pothunuru</td>        | </tr>                                                                                                    |
| <tr>                                                                    | <td><h4>Minister of Commerce and Industry</h4></td>                                                      |
| <td>Arun Nehru</td>                                                     | <td>5 December 1989</td>                                                                                 |
| <td>10 November 1990</td>                                               | <td>24 April 1944</td>                                                                                   |
| <td>Lucknow</td>                                                        | </tr>                                                                                                    |

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Tourism</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Arun Nehru</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">5 December 1989</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">10 November 1990</td>
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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Civil Aviation</h4></td>
<td>Arif Mohammad Khan</td>
<td>2 December 1989</td>
<td>10 November 1990</td>
<td>18 November 1951</td>
<td>Bulandshahr</td>
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<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of
Energy</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Arif Mohammad
Khan</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">2 December 1989</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">10 November 1990</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">18 November 1951</td>
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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Railways</h4></td>
<td>George Fernandes</td>
<td>2 December 1989</td>
<td>10 November 1990</td>
<td>3 June 1930</td>
<td>Mangaluru</td>
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<tr>
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Shipping</h4></td>
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```

2 December 1989	10 November 1990	5 August 1933	Ballia
-----------------	------------------	---------------	--------

<h4>Minister of Transport</h4>
Janeshwar Mishra
2 December 1989
10 November 1990
5 August 1933
Ballia

<h4>Minister of Textiles</h4>
Sharad Yadav
2 December 1989
10 November 1990
1 July 1947
Makhan Nagar

<h4>Minister of Industry</h4>
Chaudhary Ajit Singh
2 December 1989
10 November 1990
12 February 1939
Meerut

<h4>Minister of Labour and Employment</h4>
Ram Vilas Paswan
2 December 1989
10 November 1990
5 July 1946
Khagaria



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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Petroleum and Chemicals</h4></td>
<td>M. S. Gurupadaswamy</td>
<td>2 December 1989</td>
<td>10 November 1990</td>
<td>7 August 1922</td>
<td>Kingdom of Mysore</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Human
Resource Development</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Vishwanath Pratap
Singh</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">2 December 1989</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">10 November 1990</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Prayagraj</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Law and Justice</h4></td>
<td>Dinesh Goswami</td>
<td>2 December 1989</td>
<td>10 November 1990</td>
<td>27 May 1935</td>
<td>Undivided Kamrup district</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Urban
Development</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Murasoli Maran</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">10 November 1990</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">17 August 1934</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Thirukkuvalai</td>
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## 9 CHANDRA SHEKHAR:-

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<table>
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<p style="color:rgb(10, 10, 10);">
<p>Chandra Shekhar (17 April 1927 – 8 July 2007) was an Indian

politician who served as the 8th Prime Minister of India, between 10

```

November 1990 and 21 June 1991. He headed a minority government of a breakaway faction of the Janata Dal with outside support from the Indian National Congress. He was the first Indian Prime Minister who had never held any prior government office. His government was largely seen as a "puppet" and "lame duck", and the government was formed with the fewest party MPs in the Lok Sabha. time when Moody had downgraded India, and it further went down after the budget was not passed, and global credit-rating agencies further downgraded India from investment grade, making it impossible to even get short-term loans, and in no position to give any commitment to reform, the World Bank and IMF stopped their assistance. 1991 Indian economic crisis and the assassination of Rajiv Gandhi plunged his government into crisis. But according to Subramanian Swamy, finance minister Yashwant Sinha mortgaged gold reserves without informing the Commerce Ministry (which was headed by Swamy).[11] But granting the permission for US military planes to refuel in Indian airports during the Gulf War improved the Prime Minister's image with the west.

## MINISTERS UNDER THE CHANDRA SHEKHAR

<td>Vidya Charan Shukla</td>

<td>21 november 1990</td>

<td>21 june 1991</td>

<td>2 August 1929</td>

<td> Raipur</td>

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<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Law and Justice

Minister of Commerce</h4></td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Finance</h4></td>

<td>Yashwant Sinha</td>

<td>10 november 1990</td>

<td>21 june 1991</td>

<td>6 November 1937</td>

<td>Patna</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Telecommunications</h4></td>

<td>Sanjay Singh</td>

<td>21 november 1990</td>

<td>21 june 1991</td>

<td>22 March 1972</td>

<td>Sultanpur</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Textiles</h4></td>

<td>Hukmdev Narayan Yadav</td>

<td>21 november 1990 </td>

<td>21 june 1991 </td>

<td>17 November 1939 </td>

<td> Darbhanga</td></tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Urban Development</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Daulat Ram Saran</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 november 1990 </td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 june 1991</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">13 January 1924</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">churu</td></tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Steel and Mines</h4></td>

<td>Ashoke Kumar Sen</td>

<td>21 november 1990</td>

<td>21 june 1991</td>

<td>10 October 1913</td>

<td>Faridpur Sadar Upazila</td></tr>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Satya Prakash Malaviya</td>

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<td><h4>Minister of Food and Civil Supplies</h4></td>

<td>Rao Birendra Singh</td>

<td>21 november 1990</td>

```

<td>21 june 1991</td>
<td>20 February 1921</td>
<td>Nangal Pathani</td>
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Resources</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Manubhai Kotadia</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 november 1990</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">25 april 1991</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">31 July 1936</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Amreli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Ministry of Surface Transport</h4></td>
<td>Manubhai Kotadia</td>
<td>21 november 1990 </td>
<td>25 april 1991 </td>
<td>31 July 1936</td>
<td>Amreli</td>
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Energy</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Kalyan Singh Kalvi</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> 4 December 1933</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Kalvi</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Health and Family Welfare</h4></td>
<td>Shakeelur Rahman</td>
<td>21 november 1990 </td>
<td>25 february 1991</td>
<td>15 February 1969 </td>
<td> Lahore, Punjab</td>
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## 10 PV RAO:-

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<body>
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<table>
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 margin: 0;
font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
}

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 box-sizing: border-box;
 }
</style>

<h2><u>P. V. Narasimha Rao</u>
(28 June 1921)</h2>
<p style="color:rgb(22, 21, 21);">Pamulaparathi Venkata Narasimha Rao (28
June 1921 – 23

December 2004), popularly known as P. V. Narasimha Rao, was an

Indian lawyer, statesman and politician who served as the 9th prime

minister of India from 1991 to 1996. He is known for introducing

```

various liberal reforms to India's economy. His ascendancy to the prime ministership was politically significant because he was the second holder of this office from a non-Hindi-speaking region and the first from South India (United Andhra Pradesh). He led an important administration, overseeing a major economic transformation and several home incidents affecting national security of India reversing the economic policies of Rajiv Gandhi's Future prime ministers Atal Bihari Vajpayee and Manmohan Singh continued the economic reform policies pioneered by Rao's government. He employed Manmohan Singh as his finance minister to embark on historic economic transition. With Rao's mandate, Manmohan Singh launched India's globalisation angle of the reforms that implemented the International Monetary Fund (IMF) policies to rescue the almost bankrupt nation from economic collapse.

</p>

<br></th>

<th><BR><h2><u>MINISTERS UNDER THE P. V. NARAASIMHA RAO

</u></h2>

<table style = "width:100%">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th>

</tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of home affairs </h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">shankarraochavan</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 june 1991</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 may 1996</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">14 July 1920</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">India</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of finance</h4></td>

<td>Dr. Manmohan singh</td>

<td>21 june 1991 </td>

<td>16 may 1996</td>

<td>26 September 1932 </td>

<td> Gah Pakistan</td>

</tr>



<tr>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of external affairs</h4></td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">p v narashimharao</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">31 march 1992</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">18 january 1993</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">28 June 1921</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Laknepally</td>  
</tr>

<tr>  
<td><h4>Minister of defence</h4></td>  
<td>sharadpawar</td>  
<td>26 june 1991 </td>  
<td>6 march 1993</td>  
<td>12 December 1940 </td>  
<td> Baramati</td>  
</tr>

<tr>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of surface transport</h4></td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">jagdishtyler</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 june 1995</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 september 1995</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">17 August 1944 </td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> Gujranwala, Pakistan</td></tr>

<tr>  
<td><h4>Minister of railways</h4></td>  
<td>jaffer sharif</td>  
<td>21june 1991</td>  
<td>17 october 1995</td>  
<td>3 November 1933</td>  
<td>Challakere Karee</td>  
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<tr>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minster of civil Aviation monoster of tourism</h4></td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">ghulamnabiazad</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">9 januray 1993</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 may 1996</td>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Bhaderwah</td>  
</tr>

<tr>  
<td><h4>Minister f water resources </h4></td>  
<td>A.R autulay</td>  
<td>7 february1995 </td>  
<td>16 may 1996</td>  
<td>Raigad</td>  
<td> Raigad</td>  
</tr>

<tr>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of rural  
development </h4></td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">jagannathmishra</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">11 june1995</td>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Supaul</td>  
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<tr>  
<td><h4>Minister of agriculture</h4></td>  
<td>balramjakhar</td>  
<td>21 june 1991</td>  
<td>17 januray 1996</td>  
<td>23 August 1923</td>  
<td>Panjkosi</td>  
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<tr>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Ministr of chemicals  
and fertilizer</h4></td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">ram lakhansinghyadav</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">17 february 1994</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 may 1996</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">9 March 1920</td>  
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<tr>  
<td><h4>Minister of food</h4></td>  
<td>Ajit singh</td>  
<td>10 february 1995</td>  
<td>16 may 1996</td>  
<td>12 February 1939t</td>  
<td>Meerut</td>  
</tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of commerce  
</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">p chidambaram</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">10 februray 1995</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">3 april 1996</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 September 1945</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of labouramd employment </h4></td>

<td>P Asangma</td>

<td>10 july 1992 </td>

<td>15 septembe 1995</td>

<td>1 September 1947</td>

<td> West Garo Hills</td>

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<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of  
walfare</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">sitaramkesri</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 june 1991 </td>

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<td><h4>Minister of eucation</h4></td>

<td>madhavraoscindia</td>

<td>10 februray 1995 </td>

<td>17 january 1996</td>

<td>10 March 1945</td>

<td> Mumbai</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">B shankaranand</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">18 january 1993</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22 decmber 1994</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">19 October 1925</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Chikodi</td>

</tr>

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<td><h4>Minister of law and justice </h4></td>
<td>kotlavijayabhskareddy</td>
<td>21 june 1991</td>
<td>9 octomer1992</td>
<td>16 August 1920</td>
<td>Amakathadu</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of
environment & forest </h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">kamal Nath </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 june1991</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 september 1995</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">18 November 1946 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">kanpur</td></tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of power</h4></td>
<td>N K P salve </td>
<td>18 januray 1993</td>
<td>16 may 1996</td>
<td> 18 March 1921</td>
<td>Chhindwara</td></tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of
Environment and Forest </h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Kamal Nath</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 Septmber 1995</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">18 November 1946 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> Kanpur</td></tr>
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<td><h4>Minister of Petroleum and Natural </h4></td>
<td>B. shankaranand</td>
<td>21 june 1991</td>
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<td>19 October 1925</td>
<td>Chikodi</td>
</tr>
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</th>
</table>
</body>
</html>

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## 11 ATAL BIHARI :-

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<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
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<body>
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table ,th,td
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 border: 1px solid;
 }
</style>
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 -webkit-filter: blur(8px);>
<style>
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 font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
 }

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 box-sizing: border-box;
 }
</style>


```

Atal Bihari Vajpayee (Hindustani pronunciation: 25 December 1924 – 16 August 2018)

was an Indian politician who served three terms as the 10th Prime Minister of India, first for a term of 13 days in 1996,

then for a period of 13 months from 1998 to 1999, followed by a full term from 1999 to 2004. Vajpayee was one of the co-founders

and a senior leader of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP). He was a member of the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh, a Hindu nationalist volunteer organisation.

He was the first Indian prime minister not of the Indian National Congress to serve a full term in office. He was also a renowned poet and a writer.

He was a member of the Indian Parliament for over five decades, having been elected ten times to the Lok Sabha, the lower house,

and twice to the Rajya Sabha, the upper house. He served as the Member of Parliament for Lucknow, retiring from active politics in 2009 due to health concerns.

He was among the founding members of the Bharatiya Jana Sangh (BJS), of which he was president from 1968 to 1972. The BJS merged with several other parties to form the Janata Party,

which won the 1977 general election. In March 1977, Vajpayee became the Minister of External Affairs in the cabinet of Prime Minister Morarji Desai. He resigned in 1979, and the Janata

alliance collapsed soon after. Former members of the BJS formed the BJP in 1980, with Vajpayee its first president.

## MINISTERS UNDER THE ATAL BIHARI VAJPAYEE

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
	<h4>Minister of Home Affairs</h4>				
	Dr. Murli Manohar joshi				
	16 may 1996				
	1 june 1996				
	5 January 1934				

Nainital
<h4>Minister of Finance</h4>
Jaswant Singh
16 may 1996
1 june 1996
3 January 1938
Jasol
<h4>Minister of External Affairs Minister of Urban Affairs and Employment</h4>
Sikander Bakht
16 may 1996
1 june 1996
25 August 1957
Karachi, Pakistan
<h4>Minister of Agriculture</h4>
Suraji Bhan
16 may 1996
1 june 1996
1 October 1928
Yamuna Nagar
<h4>Minister of Law, justice and Company Affairs</h4>
Ram jethmalani
16 may 1996
1 june 1996
14 September 1923
Shikarpur, Pakistan
<h4>Minister of Civil Aviation and Tourism</h4>
V.Dhananjaya Kumar
16 may 1996
1 june 1996
4 July 1951
Venoor
<h4>Minister of Defence Minister of Parliamentary Affairs</h4>
Pramod Mahajan

```

<td>16 may 1996</td>
<td>1 june 1996</td>
<td>30 October 1949</td>
<td>Mahbubnagar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of
Welfare</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Karia Munda</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 may 1996</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">1 june 1996</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">20 April 1936</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">India</td></tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Industry</h4></td>
<td>Suresh Prabhu</td>
<td>16 may 1996</td>
<td>1 june 1996</td>
<td>11 July 1953 </td>
<td>Mumbai</td></tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Health and
Family Welfare</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Sartaj Singh</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 may 1996</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">1 june 1996</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> 26 May 1940</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Ujjain</td>
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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Information and Broadcasting</h4></td>
<td>Sushma Swaraj</td>
<td>16 may 1996</td>
<td>1 june 1996</td>
<td>14 February 1952</td>
<td>Ambala Cantt</td>
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</table>
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</html>

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## 12 H D DEVE:-

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<body>
<style>
table ,th,td
{
border:1px solid;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
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```
<h2><center>11 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA</center></h2>
```

```
<table>
<tr style="background-color: #83d6ef;">
<th>
<style>
 body, html {
 height: 100%;
 margin: 0;
font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
}

```

```
 * {
 box-sizing: border-box;
 }
</style>
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```

```

```
<h2><u>H.D. Deve Gowda </u></h2>
```

```
<p style="color:rgb(22, 21, 21);">
```

HaradanahalliDoddegowda Deve Gowda listen( born 18 May 1933) is an Indian politician from the state of Karnataka.<br>

He served as the 11th prime minister of India from 1 June 1996 to 21 April 1997. <br>Minister of Karnataka from 1994 to 1996. He presently is a Member of Parliament in the Rajya Sabha representing Karnataka.<br>In the 1996 general elections, no party won enough seats to form a government. When the United Front, a coalition of regional parties, formed the central<br>government with the support of the Congress, Deve Gowda was unexpectedly chosen to head the government and was elected Prime Minister. During his tenure as prime minister <br>he was elected to the 12th (1998), 14th (2004), 15th, and 16th Lok Sabha, as Member of Parliament for the Hassan Lok Sabha constituency. He lost Lok Sabha elections in 2019 from Tumkuru but has been elected to Rajya Sabha since.</P>

<br></p>

<br></th>

## <u>MINISTERS UNDER THE H.D. DEVE GOWDA

</u></h2>

<table style = "width:100% ">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th>

</tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Home Affairs</h4></td>

<td>Indrajit Gupta</td>

<td>29 june 1996</td>

<td>21 april 1997</td>

<td>18 March 1919</td>

<td>Kolkata</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Finance</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">P. Chidambaram</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">1 june 1996 </td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 april 1997</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 September 1945</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Kanadukathan</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Defence</h4></td>

<td>Mulayam Singh Yadav</td>

<td>1 june 1996 </td>
<td>21 april 1997</td>
<td>22 November 1939</td>
<td>Saifai</td>
</tr>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Chaturan Mishra</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 april 1997</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">7 April 1925</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> Nahar</td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Labour</h4></td>
<td>M. Arunachalam</td>
<td>29 june 1996 </td>
<td>21 april 1997</td>
<td>4 March 1944 </td>
<td>Tirunelveli</td>
</tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Industry</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Murasoli Maran</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">1 june 1996 </td>
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<td><h4>Minister of Commerce</h4></td>
<td>Devendra Prasad Yadav</td>
<td>1 june 1996 </td>
<td>29 june 1996</td>
<td>26 November 1953 </td>
<td>Madhubani</td>
</tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Textiles</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">R. L. Jalappa</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">29 june 1996 </td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 april 1997 </td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">19 October 1925</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Tubagere</td>  
</tr>

<tr>  
<td><h4>Minister of Law and Justice</h4></td>

<td>P. Chidambaram</td>  
<td>1 june 1996 </td>  
<td>29 june 1996 </td>  
<td>16 September 1945</td>  
<td>Kanadukathan</td>

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<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Information & Broadcasting</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">C. M. Ibrahim</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">1 june 1996 </td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 april 1997 </td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">14 August 1948 </td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Chand Mahal Ibrahim </td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Parliamentary Affairs</h4></td>

<td>Ram Vilas Paswan</td>  
<td>1 june 1996 </td>  
<td>29 june 1996</td>  
<td>5 July 1946</td>  
<td>Khagaria</td>

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<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Education</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">S.R Bommal</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">1 june 1996</td>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Shiggaon</td></tr>

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<td><h4>Minister of Health and Family Welfare</h4></td>

<td>H. D. Deve Gowda</td>  
<td>1 june 1996 </td>  
<td>29 june 1996 </td>

18 May 1933
Haradanahalli
<h4>Minister of Road Transport &amp; Highways</h4>
T. G. Venkatraman
1 June 1996
21 April 1997
2 February 1931
Tindivanam
<h4>Minister of Railways</h4>
Ram Vilas Paswan
1 June 1996
21 April 1997
5 July 1946
Khagaria
<h4>Minister of Civil Aviation</h4>
C. M. Ibrahim
1 June 1996
21 April 1997
14 August 1948
Chand Mahal Ibrahim
<h4>Minister of Rural Development</h4>
Kinjarapu Yerran Naidu
1 June 1996
21 April 1997
23 February 1957
Nimmada
<h4>Minister of Urban Development</h4>
M. Arunachalam
1 June 1996
29 June 1996
4 March 1944
Tirunelveli

<td><h4>Minister of Communications</h4></td>
<td>Beni Prasad Verma</td>
<td>1 june 1996 </td>
<td>21 april 1997 </td>
<td>11 February 1941</td>
<td>Barabanki</td></tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Water Resources</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Janeshwar Mishra</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">29 june 1996 </td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Mines  Minister of Steel</h4></td>
<td>Birendra Prasad Baishya</td>
<td>29 June 1996</td>
<td>21 april 1997 </td>
<td>29 January 1956</td>
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<td>21 february 1997</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 april 1997</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> Ludhiana</td></tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Tourism</h4></td>
<td>C. M. Ibrahim</td>
<td>1 june 1996 </td>
<td>29 june 1996</td>
<td> 14 August 1948</td>
<td>Chand Mahal Ibrahim</td></tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Science &
Technology</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Yoginder K Alagh</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">29 june 1996</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">14 February 1939</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> Chakwal,
Pakistan</td></tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Food Processing Industries</h4></td>
<td>Dilip Ray</td>
<td>6 july 1996 </td>
<td>21 april 1997</td>
<td>9 January 1954</td>
<td>Rourkela</td></tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of
Coal</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">S. R. Bommai</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">1 june 1996 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">29 june 1996</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> 6 June 1924</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Shiggaon</td>
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### 13 INDER KUMAR:-

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width="600">

<p style="color:rgb(10, 10, 10);">Inder Kumar Gujral (4 December 1919 – 30
November 2012) was an Indian diplomat,

```



politician and freedom activist who served as the 12th prime minister of India from April 1997 to March 1998.<br>

Born in Punjab, he was influenced by nationalistic ideas as a student, and joined the All India Students Federation<br>

and the Communist Party of India. He was imprisoned for taking part in the Quit India movement. After independence,<br>

he joined the Indian National Congress party in 1964, and became a Member of Parliament in the Rajya Sabha.<br>

He was the Minister of Information and Broadcasting during the emergency.<br> In 1976, he was appointed the Ambassador of India to the Soviet Union.

In 1996, he became<br> the Minister of External Affairs in the Deve Gowda ministry, and developed the Gujral doctrine during this period.<br>

He was appointed the 12th Prime Minister of India in 1997. His tenure lasted for less than a year.<br>

He retired from all political positions in 1998. He died in 2012 at the age of 92, following hospitalization due to a lung infection. </p>

<br></p>

<br></th>

<th><BR><h2><u>MINISTERS UNDER THE INDER KUMAR GUJRAL

</u></h2>

<table style = "width:100%">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Home Affairs</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Indrajit Gupta</td>

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</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Finance</h4></td>

<td>P. Chidambaram</td>

<td>1 may 1997 </td>

<td>19 march 1998</td>  
<td>16 September 1945 </td>  
<td>Kanadukathan</td>  
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<tr>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of  
Defence</h4></td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Mulayam Singh  
Yadav</td>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">19 march 1998 </td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> 22 November 1939</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Saifai</td>  
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<tr>  
<td><h4>Minister of Railways</h4></td>  
<td>Ram Vilas Paswan</td>  
<td>21 april 1997</td>  
<td> 19 march 1998</td>  
<td>5 July 1946</td>  
<td>Khagaria</td>  
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<tr>  
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Communications</h4></td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Beni Prasad Verma</td>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">19 march 1998</td>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Barabanki</td>  
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<tr>  
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<td>Chaturanan Mishra</td>  
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<td>19 march 1998 </td>  
<td>7 April 1925</td>  
<td>Nahar</td>  
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<tr>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Murasoli Maran</td>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Thirukkuvalai</td>  
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<td><h4>Minister of Civil Aviation</h4></td>  
<td>C. M. Ibrahim</td>  
<td>21 april 1997 </td>  
<td>19 march 1998 </td>  
<td>14 August 1948</td>  
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<tr>  
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Textiles</h4></td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">R. L. Jalappa</td>  
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<tr>  
<td><h4>Minister of Social Welfare</h4></td>  
<td>Balwant Singh Ramoowalia</td>  
<td>21 april 1997 </td>  
<td>19 march 1998 </td>  
<td>15 March 1942 </td>  
<td> Ludhiana</td>  
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<tr>  
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Mines</h4></td>  
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Baishya</td>  
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<td>Kinjarapu Yerran Naidu</td>
<td>21 april 1997 </td>
<td>19 march 1998</td>
<td>23 February 1957</td>
<td>Nimmada</td></tr>
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and Environment</h4></td>
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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Parliamentary Affairs</h4></td>
<td>Srikant Kumar Jena</td>
<td>21 april 1997 </td>
<td>19 march 1998</td>
<td> 18 June 1950 </td>
<td>jajpur</td></tr>
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Transport</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">T. G. Venkatraman</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 april 1997 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">19 march 1998</td>
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## 14 ATAL BIHARIVAJPAYEE:-

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```

>Atal Bihari Vajpayee (Hindustani pronunciation: 25 December 1924 – 16 August 2018)<br>

was an Indian politician who served three terms as the 10th Prime Minister of India, first for a term of 13 days in 1996,<br>

then for a period of 13 months from 1998 to 1999, followed by a full term from 1999 to 2004. Vajpayee was one of the co-founders <br>

and a senior leader of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP). He was a member of the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh, a Hindu nationalist volunteer organisation.<br>

He was the first Indian prime minister not of the Indian National Congress to serve a full term in office. He was also a renowned poet and a writer.<br>

He was a member of the Indian Parliament for over five decades, having been elected ten times to the Lok Sabha, the lower house, <br>

and twice to the Rajya Sabha, the upper house. He served as the Member of Parliament for Lucknow, retiring from active politics in 2009 due to health concerns.<br>

He was among the founding members of the Bharatiya Jana Sangh (BJS), of which he was president from 1968 to 1972.

</p>

</th>

<th><BR><h2><u>MINISTERS UNDER THE ATAL BIHARI VAJPAYEE

</u></h2>

<table style = "width:100% ">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>Join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Finance</h4></td>

<td>Yashwant Sinha</td>

<td>19 March 1998</td>

<td>13 october</td>

<td>6 November 1937</td>

<td>Patna</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Home Affairs</h4></td>

L. K. Advani	19 March 1998	13 October	8 November 1927	Karachi, Pakistan
--------------	---------------	------------	-----------------	-------------------

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<tr>

<h4>Minister of External Affairs</h4>
---------------------------------------

Jaswant Singh
---------------

5 December 1998
-----------------

13 October 1999
-----------------

3 January 1938
----------------

Jasol
-------

</tr>

<h4>Minister of Defence</h4>
------------------------------

George Fernandes
------------------

19 March 1998
---------------

13 October 1999
-----------------

3 June 1930
-------------

Mangaluru
-----------

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<tr>

<h4>Minister of Consumer Affairs, Food and Public Distribution Minister of Chemicals and Fertilizers</h4>
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Surjit Singh Barnala
----------------------

19 March 1998
---------------

13 October 1999
-----------------

21 October 1925
-----------------

Ateli
-------

</tr>

<h4>Minister of Consumer Affairs, Food and Public Distribution</h4>
---------------------------------------------------------------------

Shanta Kumar
--------------

13 October 1999
-----------------

1 July 2002
-------------

12 September 1934
-------------------

Kangra
--------

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<h4>Minister of Labour</h4>
-----------------------------

SatyanarainJatia
------------------

22 November 1999
------------------

<td>1 September 2001</td>

<td> 4 February 1946</td>

<td>India</td>

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<td><h4>Minister of Commerce</h4></td>

<td>Ramakrishna Hegde</td>

<td>19 March 1998</td>

<td>13 October 1999</td>

<td>29 August 1926</td>

<td>Siddapur</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">M. Thambidural</td>

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<td><h4>Minister of Information and Broadcasting</h4></td>

<td>Atal Bihari Vajpayee</td>

<td>11 October 1998</td>

<td>5 December 1998</td>

<td>25 December 1924</td>

<td>Gwalior</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Rangarajan Kumaramangalam</td>



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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Education , Minister of Science and  
Technology</h4></td>

<td>Murli Manohar Joshi</td>

<td>19 March 1998</td>

<td>13 october 1999</td>

<td>5 January 1934</td>

<td>Nainital</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Health and  
Family Welfare</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">A.K Patel</td>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Mehsana</td>

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<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Surface Transport </h4></td>

<td>Nitish Kumar</td>

<td>9 April 1999</td>

<td>5 August 1999</td>

<td>1 March 1951 </td>

<td>Bakhtiarpur</td>

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<tr>

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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Nitish Kumar</td>

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<tr>  
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<td>Ananth Kumar</td>  
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<td>22 July 1959</td>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Babagouda Patil</td>  
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<td><h4>Minister of Communications</h4></td>  
<td>Jagmohan</td>  
<td>5 December 1998</td>  
<td>8 june 1999</td>  
<td>25 September 1927</td>  
<td>Hafizabad, Pakistan</td>  
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<tr>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Dilip Ray</td>  
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Rourkela</td>  
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<tr>  
<td><h4>Minister of Social Justice and Empowerment</h4></td>  
<td>Naveen Patnaik</td>  
<td>19 March 1998</td>

<td>13 October 1999</td>	<td>16 October 1946</td>
<td>Cuttack</td>	
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Environment and Forests</h4></td>	
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<td><h4>Minister of Non Conventional Energy Sources</h4></td>	
<td>Atal biharivajpayee</td>	
<td>19 March 1998</td>	
<td>3 February 1999</td>	
<td>25 December 1924</td>	
<td>Gwalior</td>	
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Vazhappady K. Ramamurthy</td>	
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">13 October 1999</td>	
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<td><h4>Minister of Power</h4></td>	
<td>P R Kumaramangalam</td>	
<td>19 March 1998</td>	
<td>13 October 1999</td>	
<td> 12 May 1952</td>	
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Rangarajan
Kumaramangalam</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">3 February 1999</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">30 January 1999</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Tiruchengode</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Social Justice and Empowerment</h4></td>
<td>Maneka Gandhi</td>
<td>19 March 1998</td>
<td>13 october 1999</td>
<td>26 August 1956</td>
<td> New Delhi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Women
and Child Development Minister of youth Affairs and sports</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Uma Bharti</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">1 March 1999</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">13 October 1999</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">3 May 1959 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Tikamgarh</td>
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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Textiles</h4></td>
<td>Kashiram Rana</td>
<td>19 March 1998</td>
<td>13 October 1999</td>
<td>7 April 1938</td>
<td>Surat</td>
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## 15 MANMOHAN SINGH ;-

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26 September 1932 </h2>
<p style="color:rgb(22, 21, 21);">
```

Dr. Manmohan Singh (Punjabi: born 26 September 1932) is an Indian politician, economist, academician<br>to be re-elected after completing a full five-year term.<br>Born in Gah, West Punjab, in what is today Pakistan, Singh's family migrated to India during its partition in 1947.<br>During the 1970s and 1980s, Singh held several key posts in the Government of India, such as Chief Economic Advisor (1972–1976), governor <br>of the Reserve Bank (1982–1985) and head of the Planning Commission (1985–1987).<br>In 1991, as India faced a severe economic crisis, the newly elected prime minister, P. V. Narasimha Rao,<br>surprisingly inducted the apolitical Singh into his cabinet as finance minister. Over the next few years, despite strong opposition,<br>he carried out several structural reforms that liberalised India's economy. Although these measures proved successful in averting the crisis,<br>and enhanced Singh's reputation globally as a leading reform-minded economist, the incumbent Congress Party fared poorly in the 1996 general election.<br>Subsequently, Singh was leader of the opposition in the Rajya Sabha (the upper house of the Parliament of India) during the Atal Bihari Vajpayee government of 1998–2004.<br>In 2004, when the Congress-led United Progressive Alliance (UPA) came to power, its chairperson Sonia Gandhi unexpectedly<br>relinquished the prime ministership to Singh. His first ministry executed several key legislations and projects, including the<br>

National Rural Health Mission, Unique Identification Authority, Rural Employment Guarantee scheme and Right to Information Act.<br>

<br></p>

<br></th>

<th><h2><u>MINISTERS UNDER THE MONMOHAN SINGH</u></h2>

<table style = "width:100% ">

<tr style="background-color: rgb(210, 220, 225);">

<th>Portfolio</th>

<th>Minister</th>

<th>join office</th>

<th>Left office</th>

<th>date of birth</th>

<th>birth place</th>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Defence</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> Pranab Mukherjee </td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004 </td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">24 october 2006 </td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">11 December 1935 </td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">mirity</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of External Affairs</h4></td>

<td>Natwar Singh</td>

<td>23 may 2004</td>

<td>7 november 2009 </td>

<td>16 may 1931</td>

<td>Bharatpur</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Finance</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">P. Chidambaram </td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004 </td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">30 november 2008</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 September 1945</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">kanadukathan</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Human Resource Development</h4></td>

<td>Arjun Singh</td>

<td>23may 2004 </td>

<td>22may 2009</td>

<td>2 April 1962</td>

<td>jagatdalbhatpara</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Agriculture

Ministry of Food and Civil Supplies<br>

Consumer Affairs and Public Distribution</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Sharad Pawar</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22 may 2009</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">12 December 1940</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">baramati</td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Railways</h4></td>

<td>Lalu Prasad Yadav</td>

<td>23 may 2004 </td>

<td>22 may 2009 </td>

<td>11 june 1948</td>

<td>gopalganj</td>

</tr>

<tr>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Home Affairs</h4></td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Shivraj Patil<br></td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 May 2004</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">30 november 2008</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">12 october 1935</td>  
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">chakur</td></tr>

<tr>  
<td><h4>Ministry of Chemicals and Fertilizers<br>

Minister of Steel</h4></td>

<td>Ram Vilas Paswan</td>

<td>23 may 2004 </td>

<td>29 may 2009</td>

<td>5 july 1946</td>

<td>khagaria</td></tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Urban Development</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Ghulam Nabi Azad</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">1 november 2005</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">7 March 1949</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">bhaderwah</td></tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Parliamentary Affairs</h4></td>

<td>Priya Ranjan Dasmunsi</td>

<td>1 november 2005 </td>

<td>1 6 April 2005 </td>

<td>13 November 1945</td>

<td>bangladesh</td></tr>

<tr>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Culture</h4></td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">S. Jaipal Reddy</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">29 januray 2006</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 january 1942</td>

<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Narmeta</td></tr>

<tr>

<td><h4>Minister of Information and Broadcasting</h4></td>

<td>S. Jaipal Reddy</td>

<td>23 may 2004</td>



<td>18 januray 2005</td>	<td>16 january 1942</td>
<td>Narmeta</td></tr>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of labour and Employment</h4></td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">k.Chandrashekar Rao</td>	<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">27 november 2004</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">24 august 2006</td>	<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 january 1942</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Narmeta</td></tr>	
<td><h4>Minister of Small Scale, Agro and Rural Industries</h4></td>	
<td>Mahavir Prasad</td>	<td>23may 2004 </td>
<td>22may 2009</td>	<td>11 november 1939</td>
<td>Gorakhpur</td></tr>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Ministry of Tribal Affairs</h4></td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">P. R. Kyndiah</td>	<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22 may 2009 </td>	<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 january 1942</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Narmeta</td></tr>	
<td><h4>Minister of Development of North Eastern Region</h4></td>	
<td>Mani Shankar Aiyar</td>	<td>24 october 2006 </td>
<td>22 may 2009</td>	<td>10 april 1941</td>
<td>lahore ,Punjab</td></tr>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Textiles</h4></td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Shankersinh Vaghela</td>	<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22may 2009</td>	<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">21 july 1940</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Gandhinagar</td></tr>	

<td><h4>Minister of Commerce and Industry</h4></td>
<td>Kamal Nath</td>
<td>23 may 2004 </td>
<td>22may 2009</td>
<td>18 november 1946</td>
<td>kanpur</td></tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Law and Justice</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">H. R. Bhardwaj</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22may 2009</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">16 may 1939</td>
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<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Power</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Sushilkumar Shinde</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">29 january 2006 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22 may 2009</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">4 september 1941</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">solapurbombay</td></tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Rural Development</h4></td>
<td>Raghuvansh Prasad Singh</td>
<td>23 may2004</td>
<td>22 may 2009</td>
<td>6 june 1946</td>
<td>vaishalibihar</td></tr>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Water Resources</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Priya Ranjan Dasmunsi</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23may 2004</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">18 november2005 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">13 november 1945</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Chiribander Bengal</td></tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Petroleum and Natural Gas</h4></td>
<td>Murli Deora</td>
<td>29 january 2006</td>

<td>22 may 2009 </td>
<td>10 january 1937</td>
<td>Bombay</td></tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Panchayati Raj</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Mani Shankar Aiyar</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22may 2009 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">10 April 1941</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">lahore Punjab</td></tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Youth Affairs and Sports</h4></td>
<td>Sunil Dutt</td>
<td>23 may 2004 </td>
<td>25 may 2005</td>
<td>6 june 1929</td>
<td>Nakka Punjab</td></tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Social Justice and Empowerment</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Meira Kumar</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22 may 2009</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">13 March 1945</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Arrah Bihar</td></tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Shipping</h4></td>
<td>T. R. Baalu</td>
<td>25 may 2004 </td>
<td>22 may 2009 </td>
<td>15 june 1941</td>
<td>Tamil Nadu</td></tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Road Transport and Highways</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">T. R. Baalu</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> 22 may 2009 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">15 june 1941</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Tamil Nadu</td>

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<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Coal</h4></td>
<td>Shibu Soren</td>
<td>27 november 2007</td>
<td>2 march 2005</td>
<td>11 january 1944</td>
<td>Ramgarh bihar</td>
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<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Mines and
Minerals</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Shibu Soren</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23may 2004 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">24 july 2004</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">11 January 1944 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Hazaribagh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Environment and Forests</h4></td>
<td>A. Raja</td>
<td>23 may 2004</td>
<td>15 may 2007</td>
<td>10 May 1963 </td>
<td>Velur</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of
Communications and Information Technology</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Dayanidhi Maran</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 may 2004 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22 may 2009 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">5 December 1966 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Kumbakonam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Health and Family Welfare</h4></td>
<td>AnbumaniRamadoss</td>
<td>23 may 2004 </td>
<td>9 march 2009</td>
<td>9 October 1968 </td>
<td> Puducherry</td>
</tr>

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<tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Overseas
Indian Affairs</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Vayalar Ravi</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">29 january 2006</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">22 may 2009</td>
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<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Vayalar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Minority Affairs</h4></td>
<td>A. R. Antulay</td>
<td>29 january 2006</td>
<td>22 may 2009</td>
<td>9 February 1929</td>
<td> Raigad</td>
</tr><tr>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of
Tourism</h4></td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Renuka Chowdhury</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 May 2004</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">29 January 2006</td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">13 August 1954 </td>
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> Visakhapatnam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Minister of Heavy Industries and Public Enterprises</h4></td>
<td>Santosh Mohan Dev</td>
<td>23 may 2004 </td>
<td>29 jnuary 2006</td>
<td>1 April 1934</td>
<td>Silchar</td>
</tr>
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</tr>
</th>
</table>

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## 16 NARENDRA MODI:-

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<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
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<body>
<style>
table ,th,td
{
border:1px solid;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
```

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<h2><center>14 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA </center></h2>
```

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<th>
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 height: 100%;
 margin: 0;
font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
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 box-sizing: border-box;
 }
</style>

<h2><u>NARENDRA MODI</u>
 (30 May 2019)-(incumbent)</h2>
<p style="color:rgb(22, 21, 21);">
 Narendra Damodardas Modi (Gujarati: [n??end?? d?mod??'d?s 'modi?])
```

(listen); born 17 September 1950) is an Indian politician serving as the

14th and current Prime Minister of India since 2014. Modi was the Chief Minister of Gujarat

from 2001 to 2014 and is the Member of Parliament from Varanasi. He is a member of the Bharatiya

Janata Party (BJP) and of the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS), a right-wing Hindu nationalist paramilitary

volunteer organisation. He is the longest serving prime minister from outside the Indian National Congress.

Modi was born and raised in Vadnagar in northeastern Gujarat, where he completed his secondary education.

He was introduced to the RSS at age eight. He has reminisced about helping out after school at his father's tea

stall at the Vadnagar railway station. At age 18, Modi was married to Jashodaben Chimanlal Modi, whom he abandoned soon after.

He first publicly acknowledged her as his wife more than four decades later when required to do so by Indian law,

but has made no contact with her since. Modi has asserted he had travelled in northern India for two years after leaving his parental home,

visiting a number of religious centres, but few details of his travels have emerged. Upon his return to Gujarat in 1971, he became a full-time

worker for the RSS. After the state of emergency was declared by prime minister Indira Gandhi in 1975, Modi went into hiding.

The RSS assigned him to the BJP in 1985 and he held several positions within the party hierarchy until 2001, rising to the rank of general secretary.

**MINISTERS UNDER THE NARENDRA MODI**

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
-----------	----------	-------------	-------------	---------------	-------------

30 may 2019	incumbent	10 July 1951	Chakia
</tr>			
<tr>			
<td><h4>Minster of home affairs</h4>  and co-operation </td>			
<td>Amit shah</td>			
<td>30 may 2019</td>			
<td>incumbent</td>			
<td>22 October 1964 </td>			
<td>Mumbai</td>			
</tr>			
<tr>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of finance and corporate affairs</h4></td>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Nirmala sitharaman</td>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">30 may 2019</td>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">incumbent</td>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">18 August 1959</td>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Madurai</td></tr>			
<tr>			
<td><h4>Minister of raod transport and highways</h4></td>			
<td><a href ="file:///C:/Users/Sapna/OneDrive/MAIN/New%20folder%20(2)/4%20Nitin%20Gadkari%20NARENDRA%20MODI.html">Nitin gadkari</a></td>			
<td>30 may 2019</td>			
<td>incumbent</td>			
<td>27 May 1957 </td>			
<td>Nagpur</td></tr>			
<tr>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of external affairs</h4></td>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Subrahmanyam Jaishankar</td>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">30 may 2019 </td>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">incumbent </td>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> 9 January 1955 </td>			
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> New Delhi</td>			
</tr>			



<tr>	<td><h4>Minister of agriculture and farmers welfare</h4></td>
<td> Narendra Singh Tomar</td>	
<td>30 may 2019</td>	
<td>incumbnet</td>	
<td>12 June 1957 </td>	
<td>Porsa</td></tr>	
<tr>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Education and Skill Development and Entrepreneurship</h4></td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">Dharmendra Pradhan</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">7 july 2021</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">incumbnet</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">26 June 1969</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);" >Talcher</td></tr>	
<tr>	
<td><h4>Minister of Commerce and Industry, Consumer Affairs , Food Public Distribution, Minister of Textiles</h4></td>	
<td> Piyush Goyal</td>	
<td>30 may 2019</td>	
<td>incumbnet</td>	
<td>13 June 1964</td>	
<td> Mumbai</td></tr>	
<tr>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"><h4>Minister of Women and Child Development Minister of Minority Affairs</h4></td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"> Smriti Zubin Irani</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">30 may 2019</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">incumbnet</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">23 March 1976</td>	
<td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);">New Delhi</td></tr>	
<tr>	
<td><h4>Minister of Tribal Affairs</h4></td>	
<td> Arjun Munda</td>	
<td>30 may 2019</td>	
<td>incumbnet</td>	
<td>3 May 1968</td>	
<td>Jamshedpur</td>	
</tr>	

<h4>Minister of Law and Justice</h4>	Kiren Rijiju	7 July 2021	incumbent	19 November 1971	West Kameng
<h4>Minister of Social Justice and Empowerment</h4>	Dr. Virendra Kumar	7 July 2021	incumbent	27 February 1954	Sagar
<h4>Minister of Health and Family Welfare Minister of Chemicals and Fertilizers</h4>	Mansukh L. Mandaviya	7 July 2021	incumbent	1 June 1972	Bhavnagar
<h4>Minister of Environment, Forest and Climate Change Minister of Labour and Employment</h4>	Bhupender Yadav	7 July 2021	incumbent	30 June 1969	Ajmer
<h4>Minister of Heavy Industries and Public Enterprises</h4>	Mahendra Nath Pandey	30 May 2019	incumbent	15 October 1957	Ghazipur

<p>&lt;tr&gt;  &lt;td&gt;&lt;h4&gt;Minister of Parliamentary Affairs, Minister of Coal, Minister of Mines&lt;/h4&gt;&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;Pralhad Joshi&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;30 may 2019&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;incumbnet&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;27 November 1962 &lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt; Vijayapura&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;  &lt;tr&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt;&lt;h4&gt;Minister of Jal Shakti&lt;/h4&gt;&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt; Gajendra Singh Shekhawat&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt;30 may 2019 &lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt;incumbnet&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt;3 October 1967 &lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt;Jaisalmer&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;  &lt;tr&gt;  &lt;td&gt;&lt;h4&gt;Minister of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises&lt;/h4&gt;&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;Narayan Tatu Rane&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;7 jul 2021 &lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;incumbnet&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;10 April 1952&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;Mumbai&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;  &lt;tr&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt;&lt;h4&gt;Minister of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries&lt;/h4&gt;&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt;Parshottam Rupala&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt;7 july 2021 &lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt;incumbnet&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt;1 October 1954&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td style="background-color: rgb(192, 207, 255);"&gt; Amreli&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;  &lt;tr&gt;  &lt;td&gt;&lt;h4&gt;Minister of Railways and Communications&lt;br&gt;  Minister of Electronics and Information Technology&lt;/h4&gt;&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt; Ashwini Vaishnaw&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;7 july 2021&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;incumbnet&lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;18 July 1970 &lt;/td&gt;  &lt;td&gt;Jodhpur&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;</p>
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<h4>Minister of Ports, Shipping and Waterways, Minister of Ayush</h4>	SarbanandaSonowal	7 july 2021	incumbnet	31 October 1962	Dibrugarh
<h4>Minister of Rural Development ,Panchayati Raj</h4>	Giriraj Singh	7 july 2021	incumbnet	8 September 1952	Barahiya
<h4>Minister of Civil Aviation and Steel</h4>	JyotiradityaScindia	7 july 2021	incumbnet	1 January 1971	Mumbai
<h4>Minister of Power Minister of New and Renewable Energy</h4>	Raj Kumar Singh	7 july 2021	incumbnet	20 December 1952	Supaul
<h4>Minister of Petroleum and Natural Gas Minister of Housing and Urban Affairs</h4>	Hardeep Singh Puri	7 july 2021	incumbnet	15 February 1952	Amritsar
<h4>Minister of Culture</h4>					

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 Minister of Tourism

 Minister of Development of North Eastern Region</h4></td>
<td> G. Kishan Reddy</td>
<td>7 july 2021</td>
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 Minister of Youth Affairs and Sports</h4></td>
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## Output screen

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"TRIBUTE PAGE OF INFORMATION ON PRIME MINISTER OF NATION"

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"TRIBUTE PAGE ON PRIME MINISTERS AND MINISTERS OF NATION"

LIST OF PRIME MINISTERS

Sr.No	PORTFOLO	NAME	OFFICE	LEFT OFFICE	TIME IN OFFICE
1		<a href="#">Jawaharlal Nehru</a>	15 august 1947	15 april 1952	16 years 286 days
2		<a href="#">Lal Bahadur Shastri</a>	9 june 1964	11 january 1966	1 year 216 day

3		<a href="#">Indira Gandhi</a>	17 july 1964	31 october 1984	11 year 59 days
4		<a href="#">Moraji Desai</a>	24 march 1977	14 january 1979	2 year 126 day
5		<a href="#">Charan Singh</a>	28 july 1979	14 jnuary 1980	170 day
(3)		<a href="#">Indira Gandhi</a>	14 january 1980	31 october 1984	4 year 291
6		<a href="#">Rajiv Gandhi</a>	31 october 1984	31 december 1984	5 years, 32 days
7		<a href="#">viswanath pratap singh</a>	december 1989	10 november 1990	343 days
8		<a href="#">chandra shekhar</a>	10 november 1990	21 june 1991	223 day
9		<a href="#">P.V Narasimha Rao</a>	21 june 1991	16 may 1996	4 year 330 day
10.1		<a href="#">Atal Bihari Vajpayee</a>	16 may 1996	1 june 1996	16 day

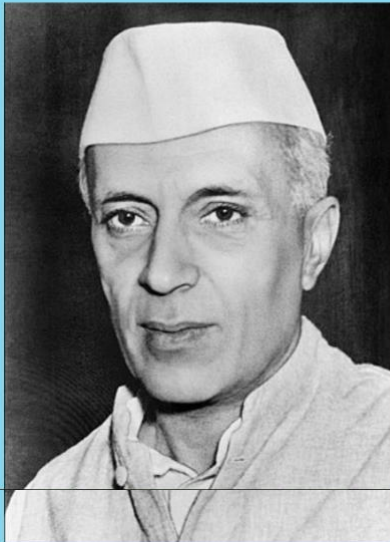
11		<a href="#">H.d Deve Gowda</a>	1 june 1996	21 april 1997	324 day
12		<a href="#">Inder kumar gural</a>	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	332 day
(11)		<a href="#">Atal Bihari Vajpayee</a>	19 march 1999	22 may 2004	6 years, 64 days

13		<a href="#">Manmohan Singh</a>	22 may 2004	26 may 2014	10 years 4 day
14		<a href="#">Narendra Modi</a>	26 may 2014	incumbent	8 years, 274 days



# PRIME MINISTERS

## 1 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA



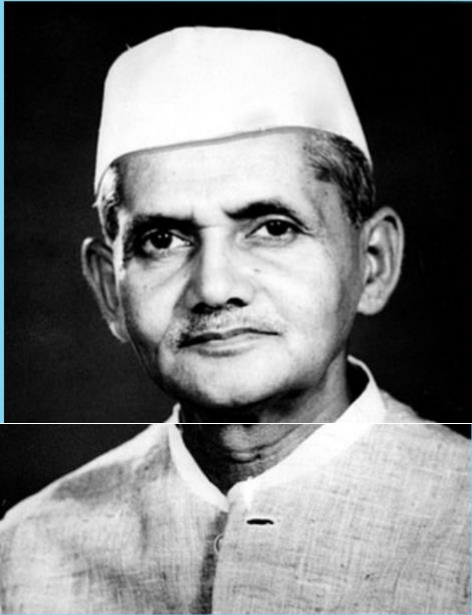
**Jawaharlal Nehru**  
(14 November 1889 – 27 May 1964)

Jawaharlal Nehru's birthday is celebrated as Children's Day in India. He was born on 14 November 1889 in Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh. He was the first Prime Minister of independent India and a leader of India's nationalist movement. Here, we are providing a short biography on Jawaharlal Nehru depicting his early life, family, education, political journey, and works. Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru was a leading figure in the Indian Independence struggle. He was the first Prime Minister of independent India. He had initiated socio-economic policies of the idealistic socialist kind. He was a prolific writer and authored books such as 'The Discovery of India' and 'Glimpses of the World History'. Jawaharlal Nehru was the father of Indira Gandhi, the first woman Prime Minister of India. He established a parliamentary government and is known for his nonaligned or neutralist policies in foreign affairs. He participated in India's Independence movement and was a principle leader in the 1930s and 40s.

### MINISTERS UNDER THE JAWAHARLAL NEHRU

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Deputy Prime Minister and Home Minister of India	Vallabhbhai Jhaverbhai Patel	15 August 1947	15 December 1950	31 October 1875	Gujarati
Finance Minister	R. K. Shanmukham Chetty	15 August 1947	1950	17 October 1892	Coimbatore, Madras
Law and Justice ministers	B. R. Ambedkar	15 August 1947	14 April 1891	1951	Mhow, Central India Agency
first Defence Minister of India	baldev singh	15 August 1947	Second Nehru ministry	11 July 1902	Rupar, Punjab
Minister of Railways and Minister of Transport	Narasimha Gopalaswami Ayyangar	22 September 1948	Second Nehru ministry	31 March 1882	Tanjore district, Madras
Minister of Education	Abul Kalam Ghulam Muhiyuddin Ahmed bin Khairuddin Al-Hussaini Azad	15 August 1947	Second Nehru ministry	11 November 1888	Saudi Arabia
Minister of Food and Agriculture	Rajendra Prasad	15 August 1947	14 Jan 1948	3 December 1884	Ziradei, Bengal
Minister of Industries and Supplies	Syama Prasad Mukherjee	15 August 1947	6 April 1950	6 July 1901	Kolkata West Bengal India
Minister of Labour	Jagjivan Ram	15 August 1947	15 April 1952	5 April 1908	Chandwa Bhojpur Bihar
Minister of Commerce	Cooverji Hormusji Bhabha	15 August 1947	15 April 1952	22 July 1910	Bombay, Bombay
Minister of Communications	Rafi Ahmed Kidwai	15 August 1947	15 April 1952	18 February 1894	Barabanki, North-Western
Minister of Health	Dame Rajkumari Bibiji Amrit Kaur	15 August 1947	15 April 1952	2 February 1887	Lucknow, North-Western
Minister of Works, Minister of Mines and Power	Narhar Vishnu Gadgil	15 August 1947	15 April 1952	10 January 1896	Malhargarh, British India
Minister of Relief and Rehabilitation	Kshitiesh Chandra Neogy	15 August 1947	April 1950	1888	West Bengal
Minister without portfolio	Narasimha Gopalaswami Ayyangar	15 August 1947	22 September 1948	31 March 1882	Tanjore district, Madras

## 2 PRIME MINISTER IN INDIA



**LAL BAHADUR SHASTRI**  
(2 October 1904 – 11 January 1966)

Lal Bahadur Shastri 2 October 1904 – 11 January 1966 was an Indian politician and statesman who served as the 2nd Prime Minister of India from 1964 to 1966 and 6th Home Minister of India from 1961 to 1963.

He promoted the White Revolution – a national campaign to increase the production and supply of milk – by supporting the Amul milk co-operative of Anand, Gujarat and creating the National Dairy Development Board. Underlining the need to boost India's food production, Shastri also promoted the Green Revolution in India in 1965. This led to an increase in food grain production, especially in the states of Punjab, Haryana and Uttar Pradesh. Shastri was born to Sharada Prasad Srivastava and Ramdulari Devi in Mughalsarai on 2 October 1904.

He studied in East Central Railway Inter college and Harish Chandra High School, which he left to join the non-cooperation movement. He worked for the betterment of the Harijans at Muzaffarpur and dropped his caste-derived surname of "Srivastava". Shastri's thoughts were influenced by reading about Swami Vivekananda, Mahatma Gandhi and Annie Besant. Deeply impressed and influenced by Gandhi, he joined the Indian independence movement in the 1920s.

He served as the president of Servants of the People Society (Lok Sevak Mandal), founded by Lala Lajpat Rai and held prominent positions in Indian National Congress.

Following independence in 1947, he joined the Indian government and became one of Prime Minister Nehru's key cabinet colleagues, first as Railways Minister (1951–56), and then in numerous other prominent positions, including the Home Minister. He led the country during the Indo-Pakistan War of 1965. His slogan "Jai Jawan, Jai Kisan" ("Hail to the soldier; Hail to the farmer") became very popular during the war. The war formally ended with the Tashkent Agreement on 10 January 1966; he died the following day, still in Tashkent, with the cause of his death in dispute. He was posthumously awarded the Bharat Ratna.

### MINISTERS UNDER THE LAL BAHADUR SHASTRI

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Minister of External Affairs	Swaran Singh	18 July 1964	11 January 1966	19 August 1907	Shankar Village
Minister of Finance	T. T. Krishnamachari	9 June 1964	31 December 1965	1899	Madras, British India
Minister of Home Affairs	Gulzarilal Nanda	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	4 July 1898	Sialkot, Punjab Province,
Minister of Defence	Yashwantrao Chavan	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	12 March 1913	Deorashtra, Sangli State, British India
Minister of Education	Mohammadali Carim Chaglia	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	30 September 1900	Bombay, Bombay
Minister of Railways	S. K. Patil	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	14 August 1898	Zarap, Kudal Taluka,
Minister of Law and Justice and Communications	Ashoke Kumar Sen	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	10 October 1913	Faridpur, Bengal
Minister of Information and Broadcasting	Indira Gandhi	2 July 1964	11 January 1966	19 November 1917	Allahabad, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, British India
Minister of Industry	Ram Subhag Singh	9 June 1964	13 June 1964	7 July 1917	Khajuria, Dhamar Post
Minister of Food and Agriculture	Chidambaram Subramaniam	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	30 January 1910	Coimbatore district
Minister of Parliamentary Affairs and Civil Aviation	Satya Narayan Sinha	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	9 July 1900	Shambhupatti, Darbhanga
Minister of Parliamentary Affairs and Civil Aviation	Satya Narayan Sinha	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	9 July 1900	Shambhupatti, Darbhanga
Minister of Irrigation and Power	H. C. Dasappa	9 June 1964	19 July 1964	5 December 1894	Coorg, British India
Minister of Labour and Employment	Damodaram Sanjivayya	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	14 February 1921	Peddapdu Village, Madras
Minister of Steel and Mines	Minister of Steel and Mines	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	19 May 1913	Illur, Madras Presidency
Minister of Rehabilitation	Mahavir Tyagi	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	31 December 1899	Dhabarsi, Moradabad
Minister of Petroleum and Chemicals	Humayun Kabir	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	22 February 1906	Komarapur, Bengal

### 3 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA



**Indira Gandhi**  
(14 January 1917 to 31 October 1984)

Indira Gandhi was the daughter of Jawaharlal Nehru, the first prime minister of India. She served as prime minister from January 1966 to March 1977 and again from January 1980 until her assassination in October 1984, making her the second longest-serving Indian prime minister after her father. Born on November 19, 1917 in an illustrious family, Smt. She studied at prime institutions like Ecole Nouvelle, Bex (Switzerland), Ecole Internationale, Geneva, Pupils Own School, Poona and Bombay, Badminton School, Bristol, Vishwa Bharati, Santiniketan and Somerville College, Oxford. She was conferred Honorary doctoral degree by a host of Universities globally. Indira Gandhi was actively involved in the freedom struggle. In her childhood, she founded the Bal Charkha Sangh and in 1930, the Vanar Sena of children to help the Congress party during the Non-Cooperation Movement. She got married to Feroze Gandhi on March 26, 1942 and had two sons. Smt. Gandhi became a Member, Congress Working Committee and Central Election of the party in 1955. In 1958 she was appointed as a Member for Central Parliamentary Board of Congress. She was the Chairperson, National Integration Council of A.I.C.C. and President, All India Youth Congress, 1956 and Women's Dept. A.I.C.C. She became the President, Indian National Congress in 1959 and served till 1960 and then again from January 1978.

#### MINISTERS UNDER THE INDIRA GANDHI

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Deputy Prime Minister India and minister of finance	Morarji desai	21 March 1967	6 December 1969	29 February 1896	Bhadeli, Bombay
Minister of Finance	Sachindra Chaudhuri	24 January 1966	13 March 1967	24 February 1903	People from Paschim Medinipur district
Minister of Home Affairs	Guizarilal Nanda	24 January 1966	14 November 1966	4 July 1898	Sialkot, Punjab Province
Minister of external affairs	Sardar Swaran_Singh	24 January 1966	24 January 1966	19 August 1907	Shankar Village
Minister of Defence	Yashwantrao Chavan	24 January 1966	13 November 1966	12 March 1913	Deorashtre, Sangli State
Minister of Transport, Aviation and Shipping and Minister of Tourism	Neelam sanjiva reddy	24 January 1966	13 March 1967	19 May 1913	Illur, Madras
Minister of Transport and Shipping	v.k.r.v.rao	14 November 1967	14 February 1969	8 July 1908	Kancheepuram
Minister of Information and Broadcasting	Kodardas Kalidas Shah	14 November 1967	14 February 1969	October 15, 1908	People from Sabarkantha district
Minister of Labour and Employment	Jagjivan Ram	24 January 1966	13 March 1967	5 April 1908	Chandwa, Bhojpur, Bihar
Minister of Railways	Cheppudira Muthana Poonacha	13 March 1967	14 February 1969	26 September 1910	People from Kodagu district
Minister of Agriculture and Food	Chidambaram Subramaniam	24 January 1966	13 March 1967	30 January 1910	People from Coimbatore district
Minister of Parliamentary	Ram Subhag Singh	13 March 1967	14 February 1969	7 July 1917	Khajuria
Minister of Education	Triguna Sen	16 March 1967	14 February 1969	24 December 1905	Birashree Village
Minister of Industry	Dinesh Singh	13 March 1967	1969	19 July 1925	Kalakankar
Minister of Commerce	Manubahi Shah	24 January 1966	13 March 1967	1 November 1915	Surendranagar
Minister of Petroleum and Chemicals and Social Welfare	Asoka Mehta	24 January 1966	14 February 1969	24 October 1911	Bhavnagar
Minister of Law	Gopal Swarup Pathak	24 January 1966	13 March 1967	26 February 1896	Bareilly
Minister of Irrigation and Power	Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed	29 January 1966	14 November 1966	13 May 1905	Delhi
Minister of Industrial Development and Company Affairs	Dinesh Singh	27 June 1970	15 March 1971	19 July 1925	Kalakankar
Minister of Steel, Mines and Metals	Marri Chenna Reddy	13 March 1967	14 February 1969	13 January 1919	Chevella
Minister of Minister of Petroleum, Chemicals, Mines and Metals	Triguna Sen	24 January 1969	15 March 1971	24 December 1905	Birashree Village
Minister of Steel and Heavy Engineering	C.M Poonacha	14 February 1969	1969	16 September 1910	Kodagu
Minister of without Portfolio	Satya Narayan Sinha	13 March 1967	14 November 1967	9 July 1900	Darbhanga
Minister of Health, family planning and Urban Development	Kodardas Kalidas Shah	14 February 1970	15 March 1971	15 October 1908	Sabarkantha
Minister of Foreign Trade and Supply	Bali Rma Bhagat	14 February 1969	27 June 1970	7 October 1922	Mehdiganj, Patna

#### 4 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA



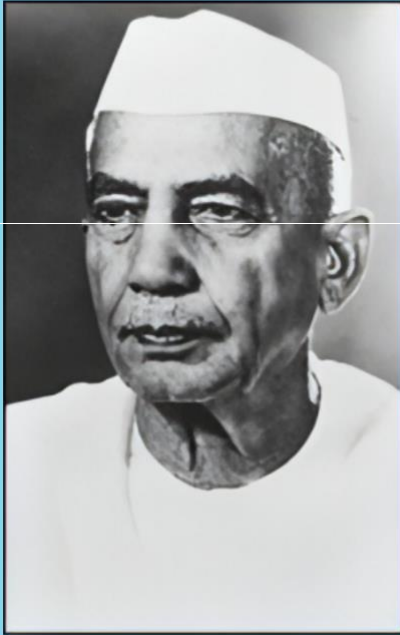
**MORARJI DESAI**  
(29 February 1896 – 10 April 1995)

Morarji Ranchhodji Desai<sup>[1]</sup> (29 February 1896 – 10 April 1995)<sup>[2]</sup> was an Indian independence activist and politician who served as the 4th Prime Minister of India between 1977 to 1979 leading the government formed by the Janata Party. During his long career in politics, he held many important posts in government such as Chief Minister of Bombay State, Home Minister, Finance Minister and 2nd Deputy Prime Minister of India. Following the death of Prime Minister Lal Bahadur Shastri, Desai was a strong contender for the position of Prime Minister, only to be defeated by Indira Gandhi in 1966. He was appointed as Minister of Finance and Deputy Prime Minister in Indira Gandhi's cabinet, until 1969. When Indian National Congress split in 1969 he became a part of the INC (O). After the controversial emergency was lifted in 1977, the political parties of the opposition fought together against the Congress (I), under the umbrella of the Janata Party, and won the 1977 election. Desai was elected Prime Minister, and became the first non-Congress Prime Minister of India.

#### MINISTERS UNDER THE MORARJI DESAI

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Deputy Prime Minister Minister of Home Affairs	Charan Singh	24 January 1979	28 July 1979	23 December 1902	Noorpur
deputy prime minister Minister of Defence	Jagjivan Ram	24 January 1979	28 July 1979	5 April 1908	Chandwa, Bhojpur, Bihar, British India
Minister of Finance Minister of Home Affairs	Hirubhai M. Patel	24 March 1977	24 January 1979	27 August 1904	Bombay, Bombay Presidency, British India
Minister of External Affairs	Atal Bihari Vajpayee	24 March 1977	28 July 1979	25 December 1924	Gwalior, Gwalior State, British India (present-day Madhya Pradesh, India)
Minister of Information and Broadcasting	Lal Krishna Advani	24 March 1977	28 July 1979	8 November 1927 (age 95)	Karachi, Bombay Presidency
Minister of Industry	George Fernandes	24 March 1977	28 July 1979	3 June 1930	Mangalore
Minister of Agriculture	Parkash Singh Badal	24 March 1977	20 June 1977	8 December 1927	Abul Khurana
Minister of Works and Housing and Supply and Rehabilitation	Sikandar Bakht	24 March 1977	28 July 1979	24 August 1918	Delhi, British India
Minister for Energy	P. Ramachandran	24 March 1977	28 July 1979	11 July 1921	Moothedath Panjan Ramachandran

## 5 PRIME MINISTER



**CHARAN SINGH**  
(14 November 1889 – 27 May 1964)

Chaudhary Charan Singh (23 December 1902 – 29 May 1987) served as the 5th Prime Minister of India between 28 July 1979 to 14 January 1980. Historians and people alike frequently refer

to him as the 'champion of India's peasants.'<sup>[1]</sup> Charan Singh was born on 23 December 1902 in a rural peasant Hindu Jat family of the Teotia clan<sup>[2]</sup> of village Noorpur, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.<sup>[3]</sup> Charan Singh entered politics as part of the Indian Independence Movement motivated by Mahatma Gandhi. He was active from 1931 in the Ghaziabad District Arya Samaj as well as the Meerut District Indian National Congress for which he was jailed twice by the British. Before independence, as a member of Legislative Assembly of

the United Provinces elected in 1937, he took a deep interest in the laws that were detrimental to the village economy and he slowly built his ideological and practical stand against the exploitation of tillers of the land by landlords.

Between 1952 to 1967, he was one of "three principal leaders in Congress state politics." He became particularly notable in Uttar Pradesh from the 1950s for drafting and ensuring the passage of what were then the most revolutionary land reform laws in any state in India under the tutelage of the then Chief Minister Govind Ballabh Pant; first as Parliamentary Secretary and then as

Revenue Minister responsible for Land Reforms. He became visible on the national stage from 1959 when he publicly opposed the unquestioned leader and Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru's socialistic and collectivist land policies in the Nagpur Congress Session.

### MINISTERS UNDER THE CHARAN SINGH

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Deputy prime minister	Yashwantrao Chavan	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	12 March 1913	Deorashtre
Minister of External Affairs	Shyam Nandan Prasad Mishra	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	october 1920	Sihanpura India
Minister of Finance	Hemvati Nandan Bahuguna	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	25 April 1919	Pauri Garhwal
Minister of Defence	Chidambaram Subramaniam	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	30 January 1910	Senguttaipalayam
Minister of Home Affairs	Yashwantrao Chavan	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	12 March 1913	Deorashtre
Minister of Agriculture and Irrigation	Brahm Prakash	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	21 August 1912	Lahore
Minister of Law and Justice and Communications	Hans Raj Khanna	28 July 1979	3 August 1966	3 July 1912	Amritsar, Punjaba
Minister of commerce and civil supplies	Hitendra Desai	28 June 1979	14 January 1980	9 August 1915	Surat
Minister of Energy	K.C Pant	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	10 August 1931	Bhowali
Minister of Labour	Fazlur Rehman	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	19 June 1953	Abdul Khel
Minister of Industry	Kasu Brahmananda Reddy	28 July 1979	28 November 1979	28 July 1909	Chirumamilla
Minister of Steel,Mines and Coal	Biju Patnaik	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	5 March 1916	Cuttack
Minister of Health and family welfare	Rabi Ray	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	9 July 1900	Bhanaragarh village
Minister of Works,Housing Supply and Rehabilitation	Ram Kinkar	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	2 February 1922	Sarai Rajai Village
Minister of Tourism and civil Aviation	Mohammadali Shafi Qureshi	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	24 November 1929	Srinagar
Minister of Railway	T.A Pai	30 July 1979	13 January 1980	17 January 1922	Udupi
Minister of Information and Broadcasting	purushottam kaushik	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	24 September 1930	Mahasamund
Minister of social welfare	Sathiavani Muthu	19 august 1979	23 december 1979	15 February 1923	Chennai, Tamil Nadu
Minister of Petroleum Chemicals and fertilizers	A. Bala pajaror	19 august 1979	23 december 1979	5 December 1935	Puducherry
Minister of Communications and muslim waqfs	Zulfiqarulla	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	1 January 1940	Jaffarabad
Minister of state for Communications	Tukaram Shrangare	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	20 May 1937	Latur, Hyderabad
Minister of parliamentary affairs	K. Gopal	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	10 November 1959	Nagapattinam
Minister of State(Social welfare)	Rashid Haque Choudhury	19 august 1979	14 January 1980	24 April 1926	Tezpur Assam
Minister of state for mines	Kishore chandra Deo	19 august 1979	14 January 1980	15 February 1947	Kurupam
Minister of state for steel	Kishore chandra Deo	19 august 1979	14 January 1980	15 February 1947	Kurupam

### 3.2 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA



**Indira Gandhi**

(14 January 1917 – 31 October 1984)

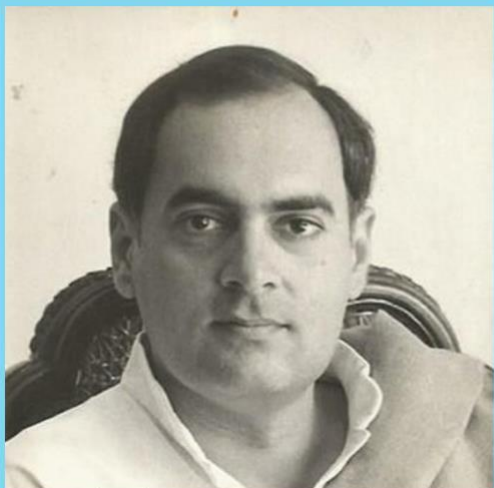
Indira Gandhi was the daughter of Jawaharlal Nehru, the first prime minister of India. She served as prime minister from January 1966 to March 1977 and again from January 1980 until her assassination in October 1984, making her the second longest-serving Indian prime minister after her father. Born on November 19, 1917 in an illustrious family. Smt. She studied at prime institutions like Ecole Nouvelle, Bex (Switzerland), Ecole Internationale, Geneva, Pupils Own School, Poona and Bombay, Badminton School, Bristol, Vishwa Bharati, Shantiniketan and Somerville College, Oxford. She was conferred Honorary doctoral degree by a host of Universities globally. Indira Gandhi was actively involved in the freedom struggle. In her childhood, she founded the Bal Charkha Sangh and in 1930, the Vanar Sena of children to help the Congress party during the Non-Cooperation Movement. She got married to Feroze Gandhi on March 26, 1942 and had two sons. Smt. Gandhi became a Member, Congress Working Committee and Central Election of the party in 1955. In 1958 she was appointed as a Member for Central Parliamentary Board of Congress. She was the Chairperson, National Integration Council of A.I.C.C. and President, All India Youth Congress, 1956 and Women's Dept. A.I.C.C. She became the President, Indian National Congress in 1959 and served till 1960 and then again from January 1978.

#### MINISTERS UNDER THE INDIRA GANDHI

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Minister of finance	Yashwantrao Chavan	18 march 1971	1975	12 March 1913	Karad
Minister of Home Affairs	Uma Shankar Dikshit	5 February 1973	1974	12 January 1901	Unnao
Minister of External Affairs	Yashwantrao Chavan	10 october 1974	24 march 1977	12 March 1913	Karad
Minister of Defence	Sardar Swaran Singh	1974	1975	19 August 1907	Shankar
Minister of Railways	T.A Pai	23 july 1972	14 February	17 January 1922	Udupi, Madras
Minister of Information and Broadcasting	Inder Kumar Gujral	1975	1975	4 December 1919	Jhelum, Pakistan
Minister of Steel and Mines	Mohan Kumaramangalam	18 March 1971	30 may 1973	1 November 1916	London, United Kingdom
Minister of Law and justice (and Company Affairs From 5 February 1973)	H.R Gokhale	18 march 1971	1976	5 October 1915	India
Minister of Education and social Welfare	Siddharath Shankar Ray	18 march 1971	19 march 1972	20 October 1920	Kolkata
Minister of Food and Agriculture	Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed	18 March 1971	1974	13 May 1905	Delhi
Minister of Health and family planning	Kodardas Kalidas Shah	18 March 1971	23 july 1972	15 October 1908	Sabarkantha
Minister of Tourism and Civil Aviation	karan Singh	18 March 1971	1974	9 March 1931	Cannes, France
Minister of Industrial Development	Chidambaram Subramaniam	23 july 1972	1973	30 January 1910	Pollachi taluk
Minister of Parliamentary Affairs (and shipping and Transport to 5 February 1973)	Kotha Raghuramalah	5 February 1973	24 march 1977	6 August 1912	Sangam Jagarlamudi
Minister of Shipping and Industry	Raj Bahadur	5 February 1973	1974	21 August 1912	Bharatpur
Minister of Planning	Durga Shankar Dikshit	23 july 1972	1974	12 January 1901	Ugu
Minister of Work and Housing (and Health and family planning 13 july 1972-5 February 1973)	Uma Shankar Dikshit	2 may 1971	5 February 1973	12 January 1901	Unnao
Minister of Heavy Industry	T.A Pai	5 February 1973	1974	17 January 1922	Udupi, Madras
Minister of Petroleum and Chemicals	D.K Barooah	5 February 1973	1974	22 February 1914	Dibrugarh

6 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA

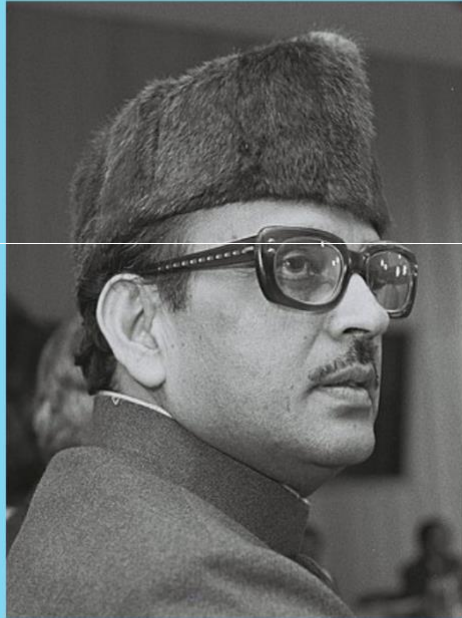
MINISTERS UNDER THE RAJIV GANDHI					
Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Deputy prime minister	Yashwantrao Chavan	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	12 March 1913	Deorashtre
Minister of External Affairs	Shyam Nandan Prasad Mishra	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	october 1920	Sihanpura India
Minister of Finance	Hemvati Nandan Bahuguna	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	25 April 1919	Pauri Garhwal
Minister of Defence	Chidambaram Subramaniam	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	30 January 1910	Senguttaipalayam
Minister of Home Affairs	Yashwantrao Chavan	9 June 1964	11 January 1966	12 March 1913	Deorashtre
Minister of Agriculture and Irrigation	Brahm Prakash	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	21 August 1912	Lahore
Minister of Law and Justice and Communications	Hans Raj Khanna	28 July 1979	3 August 1966	3 July 1912	Amritsar
Minister of commerce and civil supplies	Hitendra Desai	28 June 1979	14 January 1980	9 August 1915	Surat
Minister of Energy	K.C Pant	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	10 August 1931	Bhowali
Minister of Labour	Fazlur Rehman	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	19 June 1953	Abdul Khel
Minister of Industry	Kasu Brahmananda Reddy	28 July 1979	28 November 1979	28 July 1909	Chirumamilla
Minister of Steel, Mines and Coal	Biju Patnaik	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	5 March 1916	Cuttack
Minister of Health and family welfare	Rabi Ray	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	9 July 1900	Bhanaragarh village in the Puri district of Orissa
Minister of Works, Housing Supply and Rehabilitation	Ram Kinkar	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	2 February 1922	Sarai Rajai Village
Minister of Tourism and civil Aviation	Mohammadali Shafi Qureshi	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	24 November 1929	Srinagar
Minister of Railway	T.A Pai	30 July 1979	13 January 1980	17 January 1922	Udupi
Minister of Information and Broadcasting	purushottam kaushik	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	24 September 1930	Mahasamund
Minister of social welfare	Sathiavani Muthu	19 August 1979	23 December 1979	15 February 1923	Chennai, Tamil Nadu
Minister of Petroleum Chemicals and fertilizers	A. Bala pajor	19 August 1979	23 December 1979	5 December 1935	Puducherry
Minister of Communications and muslim waqfs	Zulfiqarulla	28 July 1979	14 January 1980	1 January 1940	Jaffarabad, Balochistan, British Raj



**RAJIV GANDHI**  
(23 December 1902 – 29 May 1987)

Chaudhary Charan Singh (23 December 1902 – 29 May 1987) served as the 5th Prime Minister of India between 28 July 1979 to 14 January 1980. Historians and people alike frequently refer to him as the champion of India peasants. Charan Singh was born on 23 December 1902 in a rural peasant Hindu Jat family of the Teotia clan[2] of village Noorpur, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.[3] Charan Singh entered politics as part of the Indian Independence Movement motivated by Mahatma Gandhi. He was active from 1931 in the Ghaziabad District Arya Samaj as well as the Meerut District Indian National Congress for which he was jailed twice by the British. Before independence, as a member of Legislative Assembly of the United Provinces elected in 1937, he took a deep interest in the laws that were detrimental to the village economy and he slowly built his ideological and practical stand against the exploitation of tillers of the land by landlords. Between 1952 to 1967, he was one of three principal leaders in Congress state politics. He became particularly notable in Uttar Pradesh from the 1950s for drafting and ensuring the passage of what were then the most revolutionary land reform laws in any state in India under the tutelage of the then Chief Minister Govind Ballabh Pant; first as Parliamentary

7 PRIME MINISTER OF IN INDIA



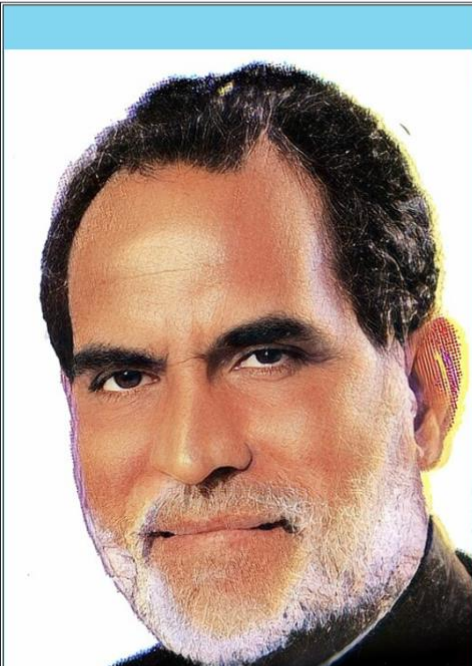
Vishwanath Pratap Singh (25 June 1931 – 27 November 2008), shortened to V. P. Singh, was an Indian politician who was the 7th Prime Minister of India from 1989 to 1990[2] and the 41st Raja Bahadur of Mandla. He is India's only prime minister to have been former royalty.[citation needed] He was educated at the Allahabad University and Fergusson College in Pune. In 1969, he joined the Indian National Congress party and was elected as a member of the Uttar Pradesh Legislative Assembly. In 1971, he became a Member of Parliament in the Lok Sabha. He served as the Minister of Commerce from 1976 to 1977. [citation needed] In 1980, he became the Chief Minister of Uttar Pradesh and was known for the encounter of the gang of Phoolan Devi. [citation needed] In the Rajiv Gandhi ministry, Singh was given various cabinet posts, including Minister of Finance and Minister of Defence. Singh was also the Leader of the Rajya Sabha from 1984 to 1987. During his tenure as Minister of Defence, the Bofors scandal came to light, and Singh resigned from the ministry. In 1988, he formed the Janata Dal party by merging various factions of the Janata Party. In the 1989 elections, the National Front, with the support of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), formed the government and Singh became the 8th Prime Minister of India. During his tenure as prime minister, he implemented the Mandal Commission report for India's backward castes, which led to major protests against the act. He also created the Sixty-second Amendment and enacted the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Act in 1989. During his term the kidnapping of Rubaiya Sayeed happened and on the ground the terrorists were released. In 1990 the infamous exodus of Kashmiri Hindus happened from the valley of Kashmir. Following his opposition to the Ram Rath Yatra, the BJP withdrew its support for the National Front, and his government lost the vote of no-confidence. Singh resigned on 7 November 1990. His prime ministerial tenure lasted for 343 days. Singh was the prime ministerial candidate for the National Front in the 1991 elections, but was defeated. He spoke out against the Babri Masjid demolition in 1992. After 1996, Singh retired from political posts, but continued to remain a public figure and political critic. He was diagnosed with multiple myeloma in 1998, and ceased public appearances until the cancer went into remission in 2003. However, he died from complications of multiple myeloma and kidney failure in 2008. He received full state honours.

MINISTERS UNDER THE VISHWANATH PRATAP SINGH

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Deputy Prime Minister	Chaudhary Devi Lal	2 December 1989	Chandra Shekhar Ministry	25 September 1915	Teja Khera
Minister of Home Affairs	Mufti Mohammad Sayeed	2 December 1989	Chandra Shekhar Ministry	12 January 1936	Bijbehara
Minister of External Affairs	I. K. Gujral	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	4 December 1919	Jhelum, Pakistan
Minister of Defence	Vishwanath Pratap Singh	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	25 June 1931	Prayagraj
Minister of Finance	Madhu Dandavate	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	21 January 1924	Ahmednagar
Minister of Agriculture	Chaudhary Devi Lal	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	25 September 1915	Teja Khera
Minister of Information and Broadcasting	P. Upendra	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	14 July 1936	Pothunuru
Minister of Commerce and Industry	Arun Nehru	5 December 1989	10 November 1990	24 April 1944	Lucknow
Minister of Tourism	Arun Nehru	5 December 1989	10 November 1990	24 April 1944	Lucknow
Minister of Civil Aviation	Arif Mohammad Khan	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	18 November 1951	Bulandshahr
Minister of Energy	Arif Mohammad Khan	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	18 November 1951	Bulandshahr
Minister of Railways	George Fernandes	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	3 June 1930	Mangaluru
Minister of Shipping	Janeshwar Mishra	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	5 August 1933	Ballia
Minister of Transport	Janeshwar Mishra	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	5 August 1933	Ballia
Minister of Textiles	Sharad Yadav	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	1 July 1947	Makhan Nagar
Minister of Industry	Chaudhary Ajit Singh	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	12 February 1939	Meerut
Minister of Labour and Employment	Ram Vilas Paswan	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	5 July 1946	Khagaria
Minister of Petroleum and Chemicals	M. S. Gurupadaswamy	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	7 August 1922	Kingdom of Mysore
Minister of Human Resource Development	Vishwanath Pratap Singh	2 December 1989	10 November 1990	25 June 1931	Prayagraj



## 8 PRIME MINISTER IN INDIA

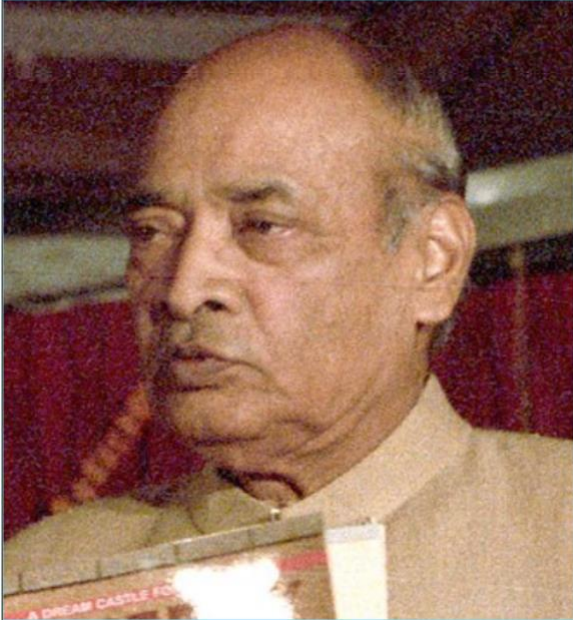


Chandra Shekhar (17 April 1927 – 8 July 2007) was an Indian politician who served as the 8th Prime Minister of India, between 10 November 1990 and 21 June 1991. He headed a minority government of a breakaway faction of the Janata Dal with outside support from the Indian National Congress. He was the first Indian Prime Minister who had never held any prior government office. His government was largely seen as a "puppet" and "lame duck", and the government was formed with the fewest party MPs in the Lok Sabha. His government could not pass the budget[7] at a crucial time when Moody had downgraded India, and it further went down after the budget was not passed, and global credit-rating agencies further downgraded India from investment grade, making it impossible to even get short-term loans, and in no position to give any commitment to reform, the World Bank and IMF stopped their assistance. Shekhar had to authorise mortgaging of gold to avoid default of payment, and this action came in for particular criticism, as it was done secretly in the midst of the election. The 1991 Indian economic crisis and the assassination of Rajiv Gandhi plunged his government into crisis. But according to Subramanian Swamy, finance minister Yashwant Sinha mortgaged gold reserves without informing the Commerce Ministry (which was headed by Swamy).[11] But granting the permission for US military planes to refuel in Indian airports during the Gulf War improved the Prime Minister's image with the west.

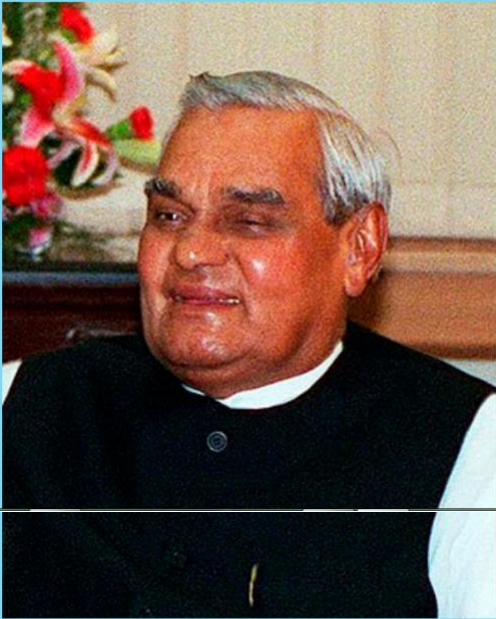
### MINISTERS UNDER THE CHANDRA SHEKHAR

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Deputy Prime Ministers Minister of Agriculture and Tourism	Chaudhary Devi Lal	10 november 1990	21 june 1991	25 September 1915	Teja Khera
Minister of External Affairs	Vidya Charan Shukla	21 november 1990	21 june 1991	2 August 1929	Raipur
Minister of Law and Justice Minister of Commerce	Subramanian Swamy	21 november 1990	21 june 1991	15 September 1939	Mylapore, Chennai
Minister of Finance	Yashwant Sinha	10 november 1990	21 june 1991	6 November 1937	Patna
Minister of Railways	Janeshwar Mishra	21 november 1990	21 june 1991	5 August 1933	Ballia
Minister of Telecommunications	Sanjay Singh	21 november 1990	21 june 1991	22 March 1972	Sultanpur
Minister of Human Resource Development	Raj Mangal Pande	21 november 1990	21 june 1991	10 May 1920	Sohang
Minister of Textiles	Hukmdev Narayan Yadav	21 november 1990	21 june 1991	17 November 1939	Darbhanga
Minister of Urban Development	Daulat Ram Saran	21 november 1990	21 june 1991	13 January 1924	churu
Minister of Steel and Mines	Ashoke Kumar Sen	21 november 1990	21 june 1991	10 October 1913	Faridpur Sadar Upazila
Minister of Parliamentary Affairs	Satya Prakash Malaviya	21 november 1990	21 june 1991	25 June 1934	Prayagraj
Minister of Food and Civil Supplies	Rao Birendra Singh	21 november 1990	21 june 1991	20 February 1921	Nangal Pathani
Minister of Water Resources	Manubhai Kotadia	21 november 1990	25 april 1991	31 July 1936	Amreli
Ministry of Surface Transport	Manubhai Kotadia	21 november 1990	25 april 1991	31 July 1936	Amreli
Ministry of Energy	Kalyan Singh Kalvi	21 november 1990	25 april 1991	4 December 1933	Kalvi
Minister of Health and Family Welfare	Shakeelur Rahman	21 november 1990	25 february 1991	15 February 1969	Lahore, Punjab

## 9 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA

		<b>MINISTERS UNDER THE P. V. NARAASIMHA RAO</b>					
		Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
 <p><b>P. V. Narasimha Rao</b> (28 June 1921)</p> <p>Pamulaparthi Venkata Narasimha Rao (28 June 1921 – 23 December 2004), popularly known as P. V. Narasimha Rao, was an Indian lawyer, statesman and politician who served as the 9th prime minister of India from 1991 to 1996. He is known for introducing various liberal reforms to India's economy. His ascendancy to the prime ministership was politically significant because he was the second holder of this office from a non-Hindi-speaking region and the first from South India (United Andhra Pradesh). He led an important administration, overseeing a major economic transformation and several home incidents affecting national security of India. [4] Rao, who held the Industries portfolio, was personally responsible for the dismantling of the Licence Raj, as this came under the purview of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, reversing the economic policies of Rajiv Gandhi's government. Future prime ministers Atal Bihari Vajpayee and Manmohan Singh continued the economic reform policies pioneered by Rao's government. He employed Manmohan Singh as his finance minister to embark on historic economic transition. With Rao's mandate, Manmohan Singh launched India's globalisation angle of the reforms that implemented the International Monetary Fund (IMF) policies to rescue the almost bankrupt nation from economic collapse.</p>		Minister of home affairs	shankarrao chavan	21 june 1991	16 may 1996	14 July 1920	India
		Minister of finance	Dr. Manmohan singh	21 june 1991	16 may 1996	26 September 1932	Gah Pakistan
		Minister of external affairs	p v narashimha rao	31 march 1992	18 january 1993	28 June 1921	Laknepally
		Minister of defence	sharad pawar	26 june 1991	6 march 1993	12 December 1940	Baramati
		Minister of surface transport	jagdish tyler	21 june 1995	15 september 1995	17 August 1944	Gujranwala, Pakistan
		Minister of railways	jaffer sharif	21 june 1991	17 october 1995	3 November 1933	Challakere Karee
		Minister of civil Aviation Minister of tourism	ghulam nabi azad	9 januray 1993	16 may 1996	7 March 1949	Bhaderwah
		Minister of water resources	A.R autulay	7 february 1995	16 may 1996	Raigad	Raigad
		Minister of rural development	jagannath mishra	11 june 1995	16 may 1996	24 June 1937	Supaul
		Minister of agriculture	balram jakhar	21 june 1991	17 januray 1996	23 August 1923	Panjkosi
		Minister of chemicals and fertilizer	ram lakhan singh yadav	17 february 1994	16 may 1996	9 March 1920	Patna
		Minister of food	Ajit singh	10 february 1995	16 may 1996	12 February 1939t	Meerut
		Minister of commerce	p chidambaram	10 february 1995	3 april 1996	16 September 1945	Kanadukathan
		Minister of labour and employment	P A sangma	10 july 1992	15 septembe 1995	1 September 1947	West Garo Hills
		Minister of welfare	sitaram kesri	21 june 1991	16 may 1996	1916	Danapur
		Minister of education	madhavrao scindia	10 february 1995	17 january 1996	10 March 1945	Mumbai
Minister of Health and family welfare	B shankaranand	18 january 1993	22 decmber 1994	19 October 1925	Chikodi		
Minister of law and justice	kotla vijaya bhskara reddy	21 june 1991	9 octomer 1992	16 August 1920	Amakathadu		
Minister of environment & forest	kamal Nath	21 june 1991	15 september 1995	18 November 1946	kanpur		

## 10.2 PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA

		MINISTERS UNDER THE ATAL BIHARI VAJPAYEE				
		Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth
 <p>Atal Bihari Vajpayee (Hindustani pronunciation: 25 December 1924 ♠ 16 August 2018) was an Indian politician who served three terms as the 10th Prime Minister of India, first for a term of 13 days in 1996, then for a period of 13 months from 1998 to 1999, followed by a full term from 1999 to 2004. Vajpayee was one of the co-founders and a senior leader of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP). He was a member of the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh, a Hindu nationalist volunteer organisation. He was the first Indian prime minister not of the Indian National Congress to serve a full term in office. He was also a renowned poet and a writer. He was a member of the Indian Parliament for over five decades, having been elected ten times to the Lok Sabha, the lower house, and twice to the Rajya Sabha, the upper house. He served as the Member of Parliament for Lucknow, retiring from active politics in 2009 due to health concerns. He was among the founding members of the Bharatiya Jana Sangh (BJS), of which he was president from 1968 to 1972. The BJS merged with several other parties to form the Janata Party, which won the 1977 general election. In March 1977, Vajpayee became the Minister of External Affairs in the cabinet of Prime Minister Morarji Desai. He resigned in 1979, and the Janata alliance collapsed soon after. Former members of the BJS formed the BJP in 1980, with Vajpayee its first president.</p>	Minister of Home Affairs	Dr. Murlī Manohar Joshi	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	5 January 1934	Nainital
	Minister of Finance	Jaswant Singh	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	3 January 1938	Jasol
	Minister of External Affairs Minister of Urban Affairs and Employment	Sikander Bakht	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	25 August 1957	Karachi, Pakistan
	Minister of Agriculture	Suraji Bhan	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	1 October 1928	Yamuna Nagar
	Minister of Law, justice and Company Affairs	Ram Jethmalani	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	14 September 1923	Shikarpur, Pakistan
	Minister of Civil Aviation and Tourism	V.Dhananjaya Kumar	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	4 July 1951	Venoor
	Minister of Defence Minister of Parliamentary Affairs	Pramod Mahajan	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	30 October 1949	Mahbubnagar
	Minister of Welfare	Karia Munda	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	20 April 1936	India
	Minister of Industry	Suresh Prabhu	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	11 July 1953	Mumbai
	Minister of Health and Family Welfare	Sartaj Singh	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	26 May 1940	Ujjain
	Minister of Information and Broadcasting	Sushma Swaraj	16 may 1996	1 June 1996	14 February 1952	Ambala Cantt

11 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA



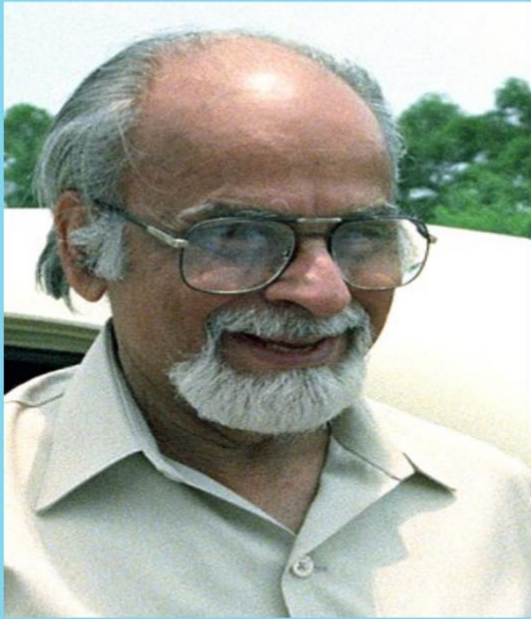
**H.D. Deve Gowda**

Haradanahalli Doddegowda Deve Gowda listen( born 18 May 1933) is an Indian politician from the state of Karnataka. He served as the 11th prime minister of India from 1 June 1996 to 21 April 1997.[3][4] He was previously the 14th Chief Minister of Karnataka from 1994 to 1996. He presently is a Member of Parliament in the Rajya Sabha representing Karnataka. He is the national president of the Janata Dal (Secular) party.[5]Born in a farming family, he joined the Indian National Congress party in 1953, and remained a member until 1962. He was imprisoned during the Emergency. He became President of the state unit of Janata Dal in 1994, and was considered to be a driving force in the party's victory in Karnataka. He served as the 8th Chief Minister of Karnataka from 1994 to 1996. In the 1996 general elections, no party won enough seats to form a government. When the United Front, a coalition of regional parties, formed the central government with the support of the Congress, Deve Gowda was unexpectedly chosen to head the government and was elected Prime Minister. During his tenure as prime minister, he also served as Home Minister for some time. His prime ministerial tenure lasted for less than a year. After his prime ministerial tenure, he was elected to the 12th (1998), 14th (2004), 15th, and 16th Lok Sabha, as Member of Parliament for the Hassan Lok Sabha constituency. He lost Lok Sabha elections in 2019 from Tumkuru but has been elected to Rajya Sabha since.

**MINISTERS UNDER THE H.D. DEVE GOWDA**

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Minister of Home Affairs	Indrajit Gupta	29 June 1996	21 April 1997	18 March 1919	Kolkata
Minister of Finance	P. Chidambaram	1 June 1996	21 April 1997	16 September 1945	Kanadukathan
Minister of Defence	Mulayam Singh Yadav	1 June 1996	21 April 1997	22 November 1939	Saifai
Minister of Agriculture	Chaturanan Mishra	29 June 1996	21 April 1997	7 April 1925	Nahar
Minister of Labour	M. Arunachalam	29 June 1996	21 April 1997	4 March 1944	Tirunelveli
Minister of Industry	Murasoli Maran	1 June 1996	21 April 1997	17 August 1934	Thirukkuvilai
Minister of Commerce	Devendra Prasad Yadav	1 June 1996	29 June 1996	26 November 1953	Madhubani
Minister of Textiles	R. L. Jalappa	29 June 1996	21 April 1997	19 October 1925	Tubagere
Minister of Law and Justice	P. Chidambaram	1 June 1996	29 June 1996	16 September 1945	Kanadukathan
Minister of Information & Broadcasting	C. M. Ibrahim	1 June 1996	21 April 1997	14 August 1948	Chand Mahal Ibrahim
Minister of Parliamentary Affairs	Ram Vilas Paswan	1 June 1996	29 June 1996	5 July 1946	Khagaria
Minister of Education	S.R Bommal	1 June 1996	21 April 1997	6 June 1924	Shiggaon
Minister of Health and Family Welfare	H. D. Deve Gowda	1 June 1996	29 June 1996	18 May 1933	Haradanahalli
Minister of Road Transport & Highways	T. G. Venkatraman	1 June 1996	21 April 1997	2 February 1931	Tindivanam
Minister of Railways	Ram Vilas Paswan	1 June 1996	21 April 1997	5 July 1946	Khagaria
Minister of Civil Aviation	C. M. Ibrahim	1 June 1996	21 April 1997	14 August 1948	Chand Mahal Ibrahim
Minister of Rural Development	Kinjarapu Yerran Naidu	1 June 1996	21 April 1997	23 February 1957	Nimmada
Minister of Urban Development	M. Arunachalam	1 June 1996	29 June 1996	4 March 1944	Tirunelveli
Minister of Communications	Beni Prasad Verma	1 June 1996	21 April 1997	11 February 1941	Barabanki
Minister of Water Resources	Janeshwar Mishra	29 June 1996	21 April 1997	5 August 1933	Ballia

## 12 PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA



Inder Kumar Gujral (4 December 1919 – 30 November 2012) was an Indian diplomat, politician and freedom activist who served as the 12th prime minister of India from April 1997 to March 1998.

Born in Punjab, he was influenced by nationalistic ideas as a student, and joined the All India Students Federation and the Communist Party of India. He was imprisoned for taking part in the Quit India movement. After independence, he joined the Indian National Congress party in 1964, and became a Member of Parliament in the Rajya Sabha.

He was the Minister of Information and Broadcasting during the emergency. In 1976, he was appointed the Ambassador of India to the Soviet Union. In 1996, he became the Minister of External Affairs in the Deve Gowda ministry, and developed the Gujral doctrine during this period.

He was appointed the 12th Prime Minister of India in 1997. His tenure lasted for less than a year.

He retired from all political positions in 1998. He died in 2012 at the age of 92, following hospitalization due to a lung infection.

### MINISTERS UNDER THE INDER KUMAR GUJRAL

Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Minister of Home Affairs	Indrajit Gupta	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	18 March 1919	Kolkata
Minister of Finance	P. Chidambaram	1 may 1997	19 march 1998	16 September 1945	Kanadukathan
Minister of Defence	Mulayam Singh Yadav	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	22 November 1939	Saifai
Minister of Railways	Ram Vilas Paswan	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	5 July 1946	Khagaria
Minister of Communications	Beni Prasad Verma	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	11 February 1941	Barabanki
Minister of Agriculture	Chaturanan Mishra	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	7 April 1925	Nahar
Minister of Industry	Murasoli Maran	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	17 August 1934	Thirukkuvilai
Minister of Civil Aviation	C. M. Ibrahim	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	14 August 1948	Dharwad
Minister of Textiles	R. L. Jalappa	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	19 October 1925	Tubagere
Minister of Social Welfare	Balwant Singh Ramoowalia	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	15 March 1942	Ludhiana
Minister of Mines	Birendra Prasad Baishya	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	29 January 1956	-
Minister of Rural Areas	Kinjarapu Yerran Naidu	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	23 February 1957	Nimmada
Minister of Forests and Environment	Saifuddin Soz	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	23 November 1937	Sopore
Minister of Parliamentary Affairs	Srikant Kumar Jena	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	18 June 1950	jajpur
Minister of Surface Transport	T. G. Venkatraman	21 april 1997	19 march 1998	2 February 1931	Tindivanam

## 10.2 PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA

MINISTERS UNDER THE ATAL BIHARI VAJPAYEE					
Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Minister of Finance	Yashwant Sinha	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	6 November 1937	Patna
Minister of Home Affairs	L. K. Advani	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	8 November 1927	Karachi, Pakistan
Minister of External Affairs	Jaswant Singh	5 December 1998	13 October 1999	3 January 1938	Jasol
Minister of Defence	George Fernandes	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	3 June 1930	Mangaluru
Minister of Consumer Affairs, Food and Public Distribution Minister of Chemicals and Fertilizers	Surjit Singh Barnala	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	21 October 1925	Ateli
Minister of Consumer Affairs, Food and Public Distribution	Shanta Kumar	13 October 1999	1 July 2002	12 September 1934	Kangra
Minister of Labour	Satyanarain Jatia	22 November 1999	1 September 2001	4 February 1946	India
Minister of Industry	Sikander Bakht	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	25 August 1957	Karachi, Pakistan
Minister of Commerce	Ramakrishna Hegde	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	29 August 1926	Siddapur
Minister of Law and Justice and company Affairs	M. Thambidurai	19 March 1998	8 April 1999	15 March 1947	Chinthagampalli
Minister of Information and Broadcasting	Atal Bihari Vajpayee	11 October 1998	5 December 1998	25 December 1924	Gwalior
Minister of Parliamentary Affairs	Rangarajan Kumaramangalam	30 January 1999	13 October 1999	12 May 1952	Tiruchengode
Minister of Education , Minister of Science and Technology	Murli Manohar Joshi	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	5 January 1934	Nainital
Minister of Health and Family Welfare	A.K Patel	16 August 1999	13 October 1999	1 July 1931	Mehsana
Minister of Surface Transport	Nitish Kumar	9 April 1999	5 August 1999	1 March 1951	Bakhtiarpur
Minister of Railways	Nitish Kumar	19 March 1998	5 August 1999	1 March 1951	Bakhtiarpur
Minister of Civil Aviation	Ananth Kumar	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	22 July 1959	Bengaluru
Minister of Rural Development	Babagouda Patil	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	6 January 1945	Belagavi
Minister of Communications	Jagmohan	5 December 1998	8 June 1999	25 September 1927	Hafizabad, Pakistan
Minister of Coal	Dilip Ray	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	9 January 1954	Rourkela
Minister of Social Justice and Empowerment	Naveen Patnaik	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	16 October 1946	Cuttack
Minister of Environment and Forests	Suresh Prabhu	19 March 1998	13 October 1999	11 July 1953	Mumbai



Atal Bihari Vajpayee (Hindustani pronunciation: 25 December 1924 ♠ 16 August 2018) was an Indian politician who served three terms as the 10th Prime Minister of India, first for a term of 13 days in 1996, then for a period of 13 months from 1998 to 1999, followed by a full term from 1999 to 2004. Vajpayee was one of the co-founders and a senior leader of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP). He was a member of the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh, a Hindu nationalist volunteer organisation. He was the first Indian prime minister not of the Indian National Congress to serve a full term in office. He was also a renowned poet and a writer. He was a member of the Indian Parliament for over five decades, having been elected ten times to the Lok Sabha, the lower house, and twice to the Rajya Sabha, the upper house. He served as the Member of Parliament for Lucknow, retiring from active politics in 2009 due to health concerns. He was among the founding members of the Bharatiya Jana Sangh (BJS), of which he was president from 1968 to 1972.

13 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA

MINISTERS UNDER THE MONMOHAN SINGH						
Portfolio	Minister	join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place	
Minister of Defence	Pranab Mukherjee	23 may 2004	24 october 2006	11 December 1935	mirity	
Minister of External Affairs	Natwar Singh	23 may 2004	7 november 2009	16 may 1931	Bharatpur	
Minister of Finance	P. Chidambaram	23 may 2004	30 november 2008	16 September 1945	kanadukathan	
Minister of Human Resource Development	Arjun Singh	23may 2004	22may 2009	2 April 1962	jagatdal bhatpara	
Minister of Agriculture Ministry of Food and Civil Supplies Consumer Affairs and Public Distribution	Sharad Pawar	23 may 2004	22 may 2009	12 December 1940	baramati	
Minister of Railways	Lalu Prasad Yadav	23 may 2004	22 may 2009	11 june 1948	gopalganj	
Minister of Home Affairs	Shivraj Patil	23 May 2004	30 november 2008	12 october 1935	chakur	
Ministry of Chemicals and Fertilizers Minister of Steel	Ram Vilas Paswan	23 may 2004	29 may 2009	5 July 1946	khagaria	
Minister of Urban Development	Ghulam Nabi Azad	23 may 2004	1 november 2005	7 March 1949	bhaderwah	
Minister of Parliamentary Affairs	Priya Ranjan Dasmunsi	1 november 2005	1 6 April 2005	13 November 1945	bangladesh	
Minister of Culture	S. Jaipal Reddy	23 may 2004	29 januray 2006	16 January 1942	Narmeta	
Minister of Information and Broadcasting	S. Jaipal Reddy	23 may 2004	18 januray 2005	16 January 1942	Narmeta	
Minister of labour and Employment	k.Chandrashekar Rao	27 november 2004	24 august 2006	16 January 1942	Narmeta	
Minister of Small Scale, Agro and Rural Industries	Mahavir Prasad	23may 2004	22may 2009	11 november 1939	Gorakhpur	
Ministry of Tribal Affairs	P. R. Kyndiah	23 may 2004	22 may 2009	16 January 1942	Narmeta	
Minister of Development of North Eastern Region	Mani Shankar Aiyar	24 october 2006	22 may 2009	10 april 1941	lahore ,Punjab	
Minister of Textiles	Shankersinh Vaghela	23 may 2004	22may 2009	21 July 1940	Gandhinagar	
Minister of Commerce and Industry	Kamal Nath	23 may 2004	22may 2009	18 november 1946	kanpur	
Minister of Law and Justice	H. R. Bhardwaj	23 may 2004	22may 2009	16 may 1939	Punjab	
Minister of Power	Sushilkumar Shinde	29 january 2006	22 may 2009	4 september 1941	solapur bombay	
Minister of Rural Development	Raghuvansh Prasad Singh	23 may2004	22 may 2009	6 June 1946	vaishali bihar	



**Monmohan Singh**  
26 September 1932

Dr. Manmohan Singh (Punjabi: born 26 September 1932) is an Indian politician, economist, academician and bureaucrat who served as the 13th Prime Minister of India from 2004 to 2014. He is the third longest-serving prime minister after Jawaharlal Nehru and Indira Gandhi. A member of the Indian National Congress, Singh was the first Sikh prime minister of India. He was also the first prime minister since Jawaharlal Nehru to be re-elected after completing a full five-year term. Born in Gah, West Punjab, in what is today Pakistan, Singh's family migrated to India during its partition in 1947.

14 PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA

MINISTERS UNDER THE NARENDRA MODI					
Portfolio	Minister	Join office	Left office	date of birth	birth place
Minister of defence	Rajnath singh	30 may 2019	incumbent	10 July 1961	Chakia
Minster of home affairs and co-operation	Amit shah	30 may 2019	incumbent	22 October 1964	Mumbai
Minister of finance and corporate affairs	Nirmala sitharaman	30 may 2019	incumbent	18 August 1969	Madurai
Minister of road transport and highways	<a href="#">Nitin gadkari</a>	30 may 2019	incumbent	27 May 1957	Nagpur
Minister of external affairs	Subrahmanyam Jaishankar	30 may 2019	incumbent	9 January 1955	New Delhi
Minister of agriculture and farmers welfare	Narendra Singh Tomar	30 may 2019	incumbnet	12 June 1967	Porsa
Minister of Education and Skill Development and Entrepreneurship	Dharmendra Pradhan	7 july 2021	incumbnet	26 June 1969	Talcher
Minister of Commerce and Industry, Consumer Affairs , Food Public Distribution, Minister of Textiles	Piyush Goyal	30 may 2019	incumbnet	13 June 1964	Mumbai
Minister of Women and Child Development Minister of Minority Affairs	Smriti Zubin Irani	30 may 2019	incumbnet	23 March 1976	New Delhi
Minister of Tribal Affairs	Arjun Munda	30 may 2019	incumbnet	3 May 1968	Jamshedpur
Minister of Law and Justice	Kiren Rijiju	7 july 2021	incumbnet	19 November 1971	West Kameng
Minister of Social Justice and Empowerment	Dr. Virendra Kumar	7 july 2021	incumbnet	27 February 1954	Sagar
Minister of Health and Family Welfare Minister of Chemicals and Fertilizers	Mansukh L. Mandaviya	7 july 2021	incumbnet	1 June 1972	Bhavnagar
Minister of Environment, Forest and Climate Change Minister of Labour and Employment	Bhupender Yadav	7 july 2021	incumbnet	30 June 1969	Ajmer
Minister of Heavy Industries and Public Enterprises	Mahendra Nath Pandey	30 ma 2019	incumbnet	15 October 1957	Ghazipur
Minister of Parliamentary Affairs, Minister of Coal, Minister of Mines	Pralhad Joshi	30 may 2019	incumbnet	27 November 1962	Vijayapura
Minister of Jal Shakti	Gajendra Singh Shekhawat	30 may 2019	incumbnet	3 October 1967	Jaisalmer
Minister of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises	Narayan Tatu Rane	7 jul 2021	incumbnet	10 April 1952	Mumbai



**NARENDRA MODI**  
(30 May 2019)-( incumbent)

Narendra Damodardas Modi (Gujarati: [nʌndʌdʌs dʌmʌdʌs ˈmʌdʌi] (listen); born 17 September 1950)[b] is an Indian politician serving as the 14th and current Prime Minister of India since 2014. Modi was the Chief Minister of Gujarat from 2001 to 2014 and is the Member of Parliament from Varanasi. He is a member of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) and of the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS), a right-wing Hindu nationalist paramilitary volunteer organisation. He is the longest serving prime minister from outside the Indian National Congress. Modi was born and raised in Vadnagar in northeastern Gujarat, where he



He was introduced to the RSS at age eight. He has reminisced about helping out after school at his father's tea stall at the Vadnagar railway station. At age 18, Modi was married to Jashodaben Chimanlal Modi, whom he abandoned soon after. He first publicly acknowledged her as his wife more than four decades later when required to do so by Indian law, but has made no contact with her since. Modi has asserted he had travelled in northern India for two years after leaving his parental home, visiting a number of religious centres, but few details of his travels have emerged. Upon his return to Gujarat in 1971, he became a full-time worker for the RSS. After the state of emergency was declared by prime minister Indira Gandhi in 1975, Modi went into hiding. The RSS assigned him to the BJP in 1985 and he held several positions within the party hierarchy until 2001, rising to the rank of general secretary.

Minister of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries	Parshottam Rupala	7 July 2021	incumbnet	1 October 1954	Amreli
Minister of Railways Minister of Communications Minister of Electronics and Information Technology	Ashwini Vaishnav	7 July 2021	incumbnet	18 July 1970	Jodhpur
Minister of Ports, Shipping and Waterways, Minister of Ayush	Sarbananda Sonowal	7 July 2021	incumbnet	31 October 1962	Dibrugarh
Minister of Rural Development, Panchayati Raj	Giriraj Singh	7 July 2021	incumbnet	8 September 1962	Barahiya
Minister of Civil Aviation and Steel	Jyotiraditya Scindia	7 July 2021	incumbnet	1 January 1971	Mumbai
Minister of Power Minister of New and Renewable Energy	Raj Kumar Singh	7 July 2021	incumbnet	20 December 1962	Supaul
Minister of Power Minister of New and Renewable Energy	Raj Kumar Singh	7 July 2021	incumbnet	20 December 1962	Supaul
Minister of Petroleum and Natural Gas Minister of Housing and Urban Affairs	Hardeep Singh Puri	7 July 2021	incumbnet	15 February 1952	Amritsar
Minister of Culture Minister of Tourism Minister of Development of North Eastern Region	G. Kishan Reddy	7 July 2021	incumbnet	15 June 1964	Thimmapur
Minister of Information and n Minister of Youth Affairs and Sports	Anurag Thakur	7 July 2021	incumbnet	24 October 1974r	Hamirpur

[NEXT >>>>](#)

# FEEDBACK FROM

"TRIBUTE PAGE OF INFORMATION ON PRIME MINISTER OF NATION"

**FEEDBACK FORM**

THANK YOU FOR WATCHING.

Name

Email

Age

country

Any Comment or Suggestion

## **Testing and validation checks**

# **Testing and validation checks**

## **Testing & Validation**

### **System Testing**

The personnel in the system must know in detail what their roles will be, how they can use the system, and what the system will or will not do. The success or failure of well- designed and technically elegant systems can depend on the way they are operated and used.

Technique Used in Testing:

#### **1. Unit Testing:**

In this testing, we need to focus on the individual program and does not need to test the whole program. Unit testing focuses on the module independently. After developing each module we test it individually to determine whether the module is satisfactory or not.

#### **2. Program Testing:**

Under program testing, we have to tested the actual output with the expected output. Program testing check the two types of errors: syntax and logic. A syntax error is program statement that violates the one or more rules of the programming languages. Logic error deals with the incorrect data fields, out of range items and invalid combination.

#### **3. Integration Testing:**

Integration testing aims at constructing the program structure while at the same constructing tests to uncover error associated with interfacing the modules are integrated by using the top down approach.

#### **4. Document Testing:**

Document Testing is necessary for the project .It tries to find out whenever document supplies are satisfactory or any further document should be supplied. In this project, we done the documentation testing . So, the entire document which is applied with project is satisfactory.

# Validation

Validation is nothing but the security measures taken at the time of execution of any problem. It is necessary for the analyst to take validation in their project as it provides more accuracy and systematic flow to the project. Validation not only stops inputs of the false data but also the role of guide during input of data. Validation put its control over the data. In both characters as well as integer data type, whenever wrong data or invalid data is stored by the user it fires a message immediately and warns the user to input correct data type.

Validation testing ensures that the product actually meet the client's requirements. It can also be defined to demonstrate that the product fulfils itsintended use when deployed on appropriate environment.

The validations provided on our software are:-

## 1. Error messages:

In our system we have provided all validations that will guide the user how perform operations when the user will enter incorrect data into system, user will not get desired output. To avoid this problem, we have introduced "errors messages" to guide the user to enter correct data into the system.

## 2. Duplication of values:

In our project, we provide the validation for duplicate values. When the user entered the valued which is similar to the existing value in the database then the message will be displayed that there is duplication of data.

## 3. Password:

In our project, during the time of registration and login the user must entered the password in character type and length is eight only. So, the user must create the password not only in character data type but also length size is eight.

# **IMPLEMENTATION, EVALUATION AND MAINTENANCE**

# **IMPLEMENTATION, EVALUATION AND MAINTENANCE**

## **System Implementation**

After you have carefully planned your project you will be ready to start the project implementation phase. The implementation phase involves putting the project plans into action. Implementation as an activity has to be carefully managed.

**The System implementation stands for the conversion of three types:-**

1. System conversion of manual system into computerized system in the way to understand by the user of the project made by us being access.
2. Conversion of existing computerized system into modified version of hardware and software both are checked by us for better performance.
3. Keeping the hardware and implementing the new techniques is where we checked other hardware i.e. Ram, Hard disk for better performance.

## **Evolutions**

After the MIS has been operating smoothly for a short period of time, an evaluation of each step in the design and of the final system performance should be made. Evaluation should not be delayed beyond the time when the system's analysts have completed most of the debugging. The longer the delay, the more difficult it will be for designer to remember important details. The evaluation should be made by the customer as well as by the designers.

## **Maintenance**

Control and maintenance of the system are the responsibilities of the line managers. Control of the systems means the operation of the system as it was designed to operate. Sometimes, well-intentioned people or operators may make unauthorized changes to improve the system, changes that are not approved or documented. Maintenance is closely related to control. Maintenance is that ongoing activity that keeps the MIS at the highest levels of effectiveness and efficiency within cost constraints. Maintenance is directed towards reducing errors due to design, reducing errors due to environmental changes and improving the system's scope and services.

## **FUTURE SCOPE**



## **FUTURE SCOPE**

Our website “Tribute page of prime ministers and ministers of Nation”  
Is informative website which provides complete information about Indian prime ministers and ministers

We will add more content on them in future. In our web site right now, only Indian prime ministers and ministers of Nation with their information. We will also provide more images related to our website in future. We will try to find out more about this topic and add in future. We will try to make a website more attractive so that visitor cannot get bored while reading. We will provide login id to each and every users so that he can access our website from anywhere through log in id and password

# **CONCLUSION**

## **CONCLUSION:**

Our website is an informative website. In this we have provided the information about prime minister and ministers along with their respective images. This website is informative and anyone can use this for learning purpose. We have developed this website just to ake people aware about the prime minister and minister of Nation. We have provided photo gallery so that user should get the beauty of India. We have provided feedback form as visitor can give their suggestions and their thoughts regarding website. We have used Html and CSS to make this website more attractive. Visitors can easily access all the information any time from anywhere. This project is developed so that the user can get a good quality of website and provide high level of satisfaction to the users.

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## **BIBLOGRAPHY:-**

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A  
PROJECT SYNOPSIS  
ON

# “TRIBUTE PAGE OF INFORMATION ON PRIME MINISTER OF NATION”

Submitted to

G. S. COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & ECONOMICS, NAGPUR  
AUTONOMOUS

In the Partial Fulfillment of

**B.Com. (Computer Application) Final Year**

Synopsis Submitted by

Student Name

Vidhi Gade

Sanpa sethi

Under the Guidance of

**Pravin J. Yadao**



Shiksha Mandal's

G. S. COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & ECONOMICS, NAGPUR  
AUTONOMOUS

2022-2023

**1. Introduction: (Write 4 to 5 lines)**

A tribute page is a web page where we mention our favorite person and write down their achievements. For example, here, we will create tribute Page for the prime ministers of nation. An tribute isn't just a brief overview of a person's life,

**2. Objectives of the project: (Write only 5 points)**

1. We make a tribute page to show respect to a certain someone.
2. making a tribute page dedicated to the respected person
3. we make people aware to this
4. To give honour to such a person who work for people not for itself

**3. Project Category:** informative web page

**4. Tools/ Platform/ Languages to be used:.** HTML/ CSS

**5. Scope of future application: (Write 4 to 5 points)**

1. It spread general knowledge
2. It developed the way of thinking
3. to get propre information about prime minister

**Submitted by,  
Vidhi gade  
Sapna sethi**

**Name and Signature of the student**

**Approved by,**

**Prof. Pravin Yadao  
Project Guide**