SUMMER PROJECT REPORT

"A STUDY OF FINANCIAL WORK CARRIED BY CA VIDHANI VASWANI & CO."

Submitted to: DMSR

G.S College of Commerce & Economics, Nagpur. (An Autonomous Institution)

Affiliated To: Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur

> Submitted by: Mr. Kirtiman Shukla

Company Guide: CA. Mahesh G Makhijani

Faculty Guide: **Dr. Aniruddha Akarte**

Department of Management Sciences and Research, G.S. College of Commerce & Economics, Nagpur NAAC Accredited "A" Grade Institution



Academic Year 2022-23



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the investigation described in this report titled "A STUDY OF FINANCIAL WORK CARRIED BY CA VIDHANI VASWANI &CO." has been carried out by Mr. Kirtiman Shukla during the summer internship project. The study was done in the organization, VIDHANI VASWANI & CO. in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Master of Business Administration of R.T. M. Nagpur University, Nagpur. This work is the own work of the candidate, complete in all respects and is of sufficiently high standard to warrant its submission to the said degree. The assistance and resources used for this work are duly acknowledged.

Dr. Aniruddha Akarte (Faculty Guide) Dr. Sonali Gadekar (MBA-Co-Ordinator)

CERTIFICATE

CA VIDHANI VASWANI & CO CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS 7B FIRST FLOOR, BAJAJ WING MANGALWARI COMPLEX SADAR NAGPUR 440001

Internship Certificate

This is to certify that Mr. KIRTIMAN KRISHNA KUMAR SHUKLA student of MBA in (Finance) at G.S. College of Commerce & Economics, RTMNU Nagpur, has successfully completed his 60 days. Internship: Program under our firm: M/S VIDHANI VASVANI & CO, Chartered Accountant (From 1 Sep 2022 to 31 Oct 2022)

During the period of his internship programmed with us he was punctual and Hardworking. His performance satisfactory and was able to complete the task successfully on time. We wish him success in life.

FOR M/S VIDHANI VASWANI & CO

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS CA MAHESH G MAKHUANI (Partner) (M.NO -125041)

Date: 15/11/2022

Place: Nagpur



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is a matter of pride and privilege for me to have done a summer internship project at "VIDHANI VASWANI & CO." and I am sincerely thankful to them for providing this opportunity to me.

I am thankful to **CA. Mahesh G Makhijani** for guiding me throughout this project and continuously encouraging me. It would not have been possible to complete this project without his support.

I am also thankful to all the faculty members of Department of Management Sciences and Research, G.S. College of Commerce and Economics, Nagpur and particularly my mentor **Dr. Aniruddha Akarte** and coordinator **Dr. Sonali Gadekar** for helping me during this project.

I'm thankful to the principal of G.S. College of Commerce and Economics, Nagpur, **Dr. Swati S. Kathaley** and to the Dean of DMSR, **Mr. Anand Kale**.

Finally, I am grateful to my family and friends for their unending support.

Kirtiman Shukla

INDEX (TABLE OF CONTENTS)

Sr. No.	Particulars	Page No.
1	Introduction	6
2	Company profile	7-8
3	Terminologies.	9-11
4	Scope of the study	12-15
5	Objective of study	16
6	Need of study	17-18
7	Contribution during SIP	19-27
8	Limitations	28
9	Research methodology	30-32
10	Findings	33
11	Suggestions	34
12	Conclusion	35
13	Bibliography	36

INTRODUCTION

CA firms provide professional services in the field of accounting, auditing, advisory and consultancy to various individual corporate A firm runs by one or more partners authorized by institute of chartered Accountant of India conduct internal and external audit of public and private limited companies, NGO's and the other organization. C.A firms provide tax, audit and advise on other legal matters to the financial aspect of the organization under the rule and regulation of the CA by laws of the International Accounting Standards.

CAs are the professionals who have more knowledge about taxation, accounting, audit and other financial topics than us and industries.

CA provides deeper insight into areas of risk and opportunity, while strengthening governance structure.

COMPANY PROFILE

VIDHANI VASWANI & COs a partnership firm of chartered accountancy. It is rendering comprehensive professional services which include audit, management consultancy, tax consultancy, accounting services, manpower management, secretarial services etc.

It is a professionally managed firm. The team consists of distinguished chartered accountants, corporate financial advisors and tax consultants. The firm represents acombination of specialized skills, which are geared to offers sound financial advice and personalized proactive services. Those associated with the firm have regular interaction with industry and other professionals which enables the firm to keep pace with contemporary developments and to meet the needs of its clients.

VIDHANI VASWANI & CO as a clear vision for the future growth anddevelopment of financial markets and services and researches to stay ahead of these trends and developments.

VIDHANI VASWANI & CO moulds its opinations and areas of competencies and introduces services so as to assist clients in their business operations and growth.

OUR WORK CULTURE: -

"Client Satisfaction is the key"

The prime motto of our firm "well done is better than well said" by which we focused for 100% client satisfaction and to be recognized as the best in what we do, built on a foundation of quality, an ability to think out of the box and a business- focused and result oriented approach: the firm is committed to ensuring delivery of timely, high-quality work that brings measurable value to its clients. Ethics, integrityand professionalism are the key notes of our work culture and approach.

We believe in Maintaining good long-term relations with our clients.

TERMINOLOGY

1) AUDIT:

Vouching: - Vouching is a technical term which refers to the inspection of documentary evidence supporting and substantiating a transaction, by an auditor. It is the practice followed in an audit, with the objective of establishing the authenticity of the transaction recorded in the primary books of account. It essentially consists of verifying a transaction recorded in the books of account with the relevant documentary and the authority on the basis of which the entry has been made, also confirming that the authority on the basis of which theentry has been made; also confirming that the amount mentioned in the voucher has been made; also confirming that the amount mentioned in the voucher has been posted to an appropriate account which would describe the nature of the transaction on its inclusion in the final statements in account Vouching do not include valuation.

 i) Verification:-Verification enables an auditor to confirm the result of Vouching about the ownership or the existence of the assets and the liabilities.
 Essential to discharge the legal duties imposed on the auditor by Companies Ordinance sub-section3 of section 255. 2) TAXATION:- Indirect (gst):-•GST (goods and service tax) is an indirect taxlevied on goods and services.

•GST is a single tax on the supply of goods and services.

•GST improve overall economic growth of the nation.

•GST is a comprehensive indirect tax levy on manufacture, sale and consumption ofgoods as well as services at the national level.

It will replace all indirect taxes levied on goods and services by states and central.

Direct (income tax) :- Income Tax is a direct and single tax charged on the income of any person for a relevant income year in relevant assessment year.

That means, in order to generate revenues, Government imposes tax on various areas. Ofthem Income Tax is the tax which is levied on the taxable income of a person or entity asper the provisions of the income Tax Ordinance, 1984.

PROJECT FINANCING:-

The International Project Finance Association defines Project finance as "financing of long-term infrastructure, industrial projects, power plant, etc., where project debt and equity used to finance the project are paid back from the cash-flow generated by the project."

The two key aspects of project financing are:

■ 1. The project revenues (cash flows) are expected to service debt or equityinterest taken by the providers of capital.

■ 2. The loans are secured by the project assets or, to the extent security interests are estricted or have limited value, are secured by contingent support from sponsors and other project participants.

SCOPE OF THE STUDY

Internship at was my first experience. I learn a lot new things about gst audit income tax.

1] Tally Accounting:

Tally is most used accounting software. Small and medium sized business cantake service from CA firms who can allocate accountants to handle accounting for your business.

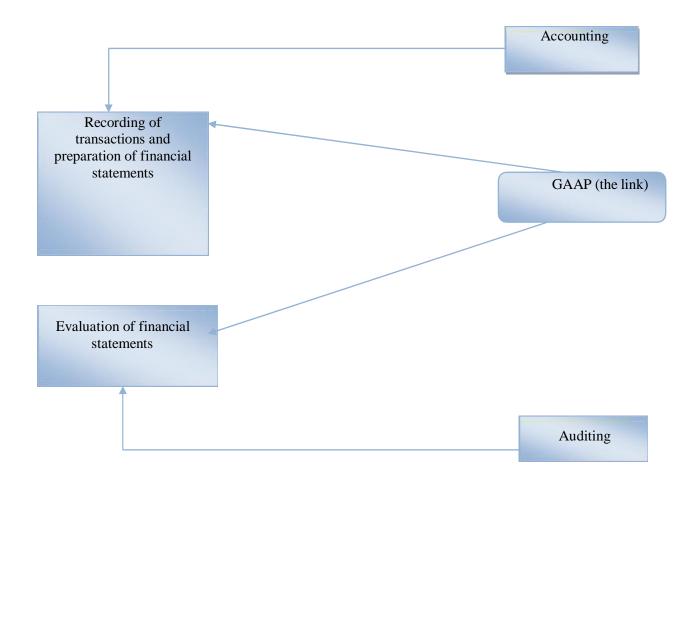
2] Tax Audit:

Tax Audit is requirement of Income Tax Act for companies large businessesTax Audit Report helps in compliance of income tax laws & highlights key tax related information.

Experienced CA firms can help in reducing non-compliance of income tax laws.

Difference between auditing & accounting:

Several customers and members confuse with accounting and auditing, because maximum auditing is concerned with accounting information also many auditors haveconsiderable expertise in accounting matters.



Accounting the system of recording and summarizing business and financial transaction and analyzing, verifying, and reporting the results of financial information for decision making. It's providing service to an entity.

Financial auditing is the process of examining an organization's (or individual) financial records to determine if they are accurate and in accordance with any applicable rules (including accepted accounting standards), regulations, and laws.

Auditing is the process of examining an organization's (or individual) financial records to determine if they are accurate and in accordance with any applicable rules (including accepted accounting standards), regulation, and laws. From the point viewof the audit of financial statements, these are generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

Requirements of an Effective Audit:

In order for an audit to be completed properly, auditor must contain certain attributes. Such as:

- Auditor must have a thorough understanding of the entity being audited and the industry of which it is a part.
- The auditor must also have a comprehensive knowledge of GAAP in order to audit effectively.
- A solid grasp of concepts of internal control and a careful review and evaluation of internal accounting controls are also necessary ingredients to an effective audit.
- In addition to understanding the company, GAAP, and internal control, the auditor must also be knowledgeable in the area of evidence gathering and evaluation.

According to Taylor and Glezen, 1979, to become a chartered accountant, a person must fulfill the following requirements:

- □ An Educational Requirement
- □ An Experience Requirement

OBJECTIVES

- 1. To Get the knowledge about the tally.
- 2. To know about customer satisfaction and dissatisfaction.
- 3. To know the customer perception towards VIDHANI VASWANI & CO
- 4. Quality provides by The CA firm
- 5. To improve communication skills, to get some exposure, to know how field work is performed during the passing the entries.

NEED OF THE STUDY

- 1. To make relationship between the client.
- 2. Accountants other than CAs are less experienced and by default are less professional.

However, accountants are capable of doing their jobs well but they can't matchthe level of

professionalism a CA has.

- 3. A business can trust a Chartered Accountant with all its money as CAs areobliged to follow certain norms acknowledged by the ICAI.
- 4. A practicing and efficient CA can help you out with more services apart fromjust filling out the returns.
- For tax compliances If you are registered under the tax government it will notonly ask you to maintain the records of business transactions but will require you to calculate tax accurately on the transaction.
- 6. Here you need a CA as he/she is the one with complete knowledge related to the regulatory norms on tax.

SIGNIFICANCES OF THE STUDY:

- 1. Every Internship report is an essential partial requirement of MBA program.
- Because of the knowledge & learning become great when it's linked bothacademic and practical knowledge. By internship program student can create contacts & networking.
- 3. Contact helps to get a good job in our practical life. Every student preparesthemselves for the job market.

CONTRIBUTION DURING SIP

1st Week

Sales

i) For credit note:- CNTRL+F8

I was given the accounting work wherein Iused to do entries in tally. In tally I used tomake entries of.

Tally.ERP 9	8						-		20
P: Print	E: Export	M: E-Mail pload	2412 3 2 2 4 A	G: Lan K: Control Centre	H: Support		1	F1 Anna th	y Vayeter
	oucher Creation		Sarah	yam Sales			d + M 🖪	F 1: Inventory	Voucher
Credit No Original invoic		Date : 1-4	Apr-2020				pr-2020 Iednesday	P2 Date	
Party A/c nan								Fål Gompa	ŵ
Current balan Sales ledger	ce : Sale - GST/	IGST						F4: Contra	
Name of Iten	- 242312401312601			Quantity	Rate pe	r Disc %	Amount	Payme	et
								F6; Receip	6 1
Desktop HCL	. Infinity			1 Nos. 3	30,000.00 No	s. 30	0,000.00	F7: Journal	
Desktop Len	ovo K200			1 Nos. 4	45,000.00 No	s. 41	5,000.00	FB: Sales	
						- 75	5,000.00	Distancia (dote.
CGST					6,750				
SGST						•	5,750.00	Debit N	lote
							1	F10: Reversio	ngulaum
								10: Memo	bs
								S: Stock C	luery
								A: Tax Ana	alysis
								Accounting	g Invoic
	100 Par 4 4 1							V As Vou	cher
Provide GS1/e	e-Way Bill details :	Ies						Post-Da	ted
Narration				2 Nos.		88	8,500.00	Optional	
Q: Quit	A: Accept); Delato 🛛 X					-	F11: Featu	res
Strane .	B-woode 1	Toriesene N.	_	~	-		1000	12: Confe	gure :
ally MAIN>	Gateway of Tally>)	Accounting Vouch		C Tally Solutions R	Pvt Ltd., 1988-2	018 Thu, 11 Jun	, 2020	23:40:55	8

ii) For debit note :- CNTRL+ F9

🚺 Tally.ERI	9										- FX
P: Print	E: Export	<u>M</u> : E-N	/lail <u>O</u> : U	lpload S	: Shop	G: Language	K: Keyboard	K: Control Centre	H: Support Centre	H: Help	F1: Accounts Buttons
Accounting	Voucher (Creation		120	Accounts	Guy.Net				Ctrl + M 🗵	F1: Inventory Buttons
Sale Ref. :	s No.	1								1-Apr-2014 Tuesday	F1: Payroll Buttons
Rel.										Tuesuay	F2: Date
Partic	ulars								Debit	Credit	F3: Company
Dr Cash									80,000.00		
Cur E Cr Sales	Bal: 1,05,000	0.00 Dr								80,000.00	EA: Contra
	Bal: 80,000.0	10 Cr								80,000.00	F5: Payment
											and the second sec
											F6: Receipt
											F7: Journal
											F8: Sales
											F8: Credit Note
											F9: Purchase
											E9: Debit Note
											F10: Rev Jml
											F10: Memos
											L Acct Invoice
											V: As Invoice
Narration:									80,000		Post-Dated
Being Sales	made.									Accept ?	L: Optional
0.0.1		Incorrect	1.	1	1	r		1	Y	es or No	F11: Features
<u>0</u> : Quit ^{≤2} (53/54	Accept	D: Delete	X: Cancel		ļ					Ctrl + N	F12: Configure
			Voucher Creatio	on				(c) Tally Solutions	Pvt. Ltd., 1988-201		20:22:29

2nd and 3rd Week:

Purchase bills:-F9

Accounting Voucher Creation ABC Company		CIII + M
Purchase No. 1 Ref Pur/01/2008-2009		1-Apr-2008 Tuesday
Particulars	Debit	Credi
To Supplier A Car Bat 18,000.00 Cr New Ref Fam0120052003 30 Days 10,000.00 Cr (1-May 2003)		10,000.00
By Local Purchase Cur Bat 10,000.00 Dr	10,000.00	
Narration	10.000.00	10.000.00
Purchase from Supplier A	Record of the local data and the	Accept ?
	Y	es en No

Bank statement:-,F12

P. Print	Ð	Esport	RI. E-Mail	U: Upload	S: Shop	G: Language	E-Maynoatd	K: Control	Cantre H: Support Cer	ere H: Help	E Impor
Bank S	tatement	1	and the second second		ABC	Company				Ctrl = M 🗈	
	dger Number nt Number	1000	Bank						Statement	nli 30-Sep-2013	
SI. No.	Date	Pa	ticulars			Instrument No.		Debit	Credit	Balance	
Carr III	Contraction of the	Openine	Balance			12142	1.0			Company and the second	
			3684/Harjit Sing			001		00.000,		5,000.00 Cr	
			ransfer to Kotak			002		,900.000,		300.00 Cr	<u> </u>
			harges for Jan			.003	2	,590.00		2,500.00 Cr	
			SP N URRNO OD			004			3,500.00	1,000.00 Cr	
			FTransfer CR4G			005		,570.00		2,570.00 Cr	
			SP N URRNO 00			006		,215.00		5,785.00 Cr	
			(IS111054008840		P2:	AVISI110540088	40		3,500.00	2,285.00 Cr	-
			SP N URRHO 00			008			1,485.00	800.00 Cr	
			3604/Harjit Sing			009		,500.00		9,300.00 Cr	
			3684/Harjit Sing			010		,254.00		12,554.00 Cr	
			3604/Harjit Sing			011		,780.00		14,334.00 Gr	
			3684/Harjit Sing			012		,500.00		15,834.00 Cr	
			3604/Harjit Sing			013		,780.00		17,614.00 G	
			3684/Harjit Sing			014	3	,650.00		21,264.00 Cr	
			3604/Harjit Sine			015			2,500.00	18,764.00 Cr	
			3604/Harjit Sing			016			1,500.00	17,264,00 Gr	
			3684/Harjit Sine			017			1,500.00	15,764,00 Cr	
			3684/Harjit Sing			018			1,500.00	14,264.00 Cr	
			3684/Harjit Sine			019			500.00	13,764.00 Cr	
20 1	5 10 2013	0214/127	3604/Harjit Sine	ip .		020			1,000.00	12,764.00 Cr	
	5-10-2013	0214/127	3684/Harjit Sing	jh 🛛		021			1,000.00	11.764.00 Cr	
			3604/Harjit Sing			022			2,258.60	9,514.00 Cr	
			3684/Harjit Sing			023	1	,300.00		10,814.00 Cr	
24 .	5-10-2013	0214/127	3604/Harjit Sing	jh .		024	1	,790.00		12,604.00 Cr	
						Current To	tal : 38	,839.00	20,235.00		
						Closing Balan	ce : 12	.604.00			

4th and 5th Week:

Other expenses:-Electric bills-F7 (journal) Fuel- F7 Stationery-F7

Journal No. 4		1-May-2020 Friday
Particulars	Debit	Credit
y Repair and Maintenance	450.00	
Cur Bal: 2,750.00 Dr	250.00	
y Rent Paid Cur Bal: 21,350.00 Dr	350.00	
V Electricity Bill	600.00	
Cur Bal: 2,600.00 Dr		
y License Fees, Municipal Taxes etc.	500.00	
Cur Bal: 3,050.00 Dr V Subscription & Membership Fees	420.00	
Cur Bal: 2,070.00 Dr	420.00	
y Fuel and Maintainence of Vehicle	520.00	
Cur Bal: 3,100.00 Dr		
y Warehousing Expenses	325.00	
Cur Bal: 4,025.00 Dr	650.00	
Cur Bal: 650.00 Dr	850.00	
y Legal Expenses	450.00	
Cur Bal: 1,000.00 Dr		
o Cuttack Office		4,265.00
Cur Bal: 89,265.00 Cr		
larration	4.265.00	4,265.00

 I got to do vouching of expenses and income(initial stage of audit) of the

temple.

• While doing vouching of income and expenses, we checked each and every receipt of income ofthat temple.

• We were told to make a query sheet of any mistake or issue while doing this.

•Checking each and every receipt was a hectic thing to do but that helped me understand .

• flow of a transaction and finally how it helps in the preparation of financial statements.

6th Week:

HOW TO COMMUNICATE THE AUDIT RESULT:-

At the last stage of the audit, the audit team communicates the audit result to the Trusteeand the Stakeholders of the fund. The auditor should review and assess the conclusion drawn from the audit evidence obtained during the course of the audit. Before finalizing the audit, the audit reports the following formalities are maintained which are as follows.

a) Draft Audit Report

On evaluation and finalization of audit findings the audit firm communicates the auditreport to the clients in draft form to the clients.

b) Discussion of Audit Report with Exit Meeting

After preparation of draft audit report the audit firm documents all the matters, which are important in providing guidance that the audit is carried out with the basic principles of auditing. Then the firm discuses with the clients the audit findings at an exit meeting presented in the audit report .Firm invites comments on findings from themanagement and documents therein and documents the comments given by the client.

c) Finalizing the Audit Report

After making final amendments the firm submits the final report to the clients with auditors' report.

VALUE OF CLIENT

It is certain that each and every information of a client is confidential to a firm.so aim is to provide value to clients **VIDHANI VASWANI & CO.** develop their auditing approach with that of other firms it undertakes the following:

Building up the working relationships willbe fine.

The ability to understand client business.

Firstly, we gather initial information to evaluate the financial position of the client. secondly we analyze and verify with the proper documents. thus we come acrossto know ;

Client's business nature easily he understands Internal control structure Client expectation

We also collect informative documents like ;

- Last year audit report
- Board minutes
- Internal audit report

SPECIFIC ACCOUNTS RISK ANALYSIS:

Sometimes verification of all accounts won't be easy because of time constraint thenit is urgent for the audit team to analyze the risk assessment of some specific accounts. these can be ;

Accounts Receivable

Accounts Payables

Non-current Assets

Inventory

Cash and Cash equivalents

Retained Earnings

Tax and Vat

Noncurrent Loan etc.

EVALUATION AND COMMUNICATION OF AUDIT RESULT: -

At the final stage of audit, the respective audit team communicates with the outcome of the audit to management and the shareholders of the entity. The audit team initially issues two types of reports:

Auditor's report -commonly known as external report.

Management letter -commonly known as internal report.

Auditor's report usually made for Shareholders and other external parties. On the other hand.

management report is made for internal users. It's a recommendation letter for internalauthority only.

LIMITATION OF STUDY

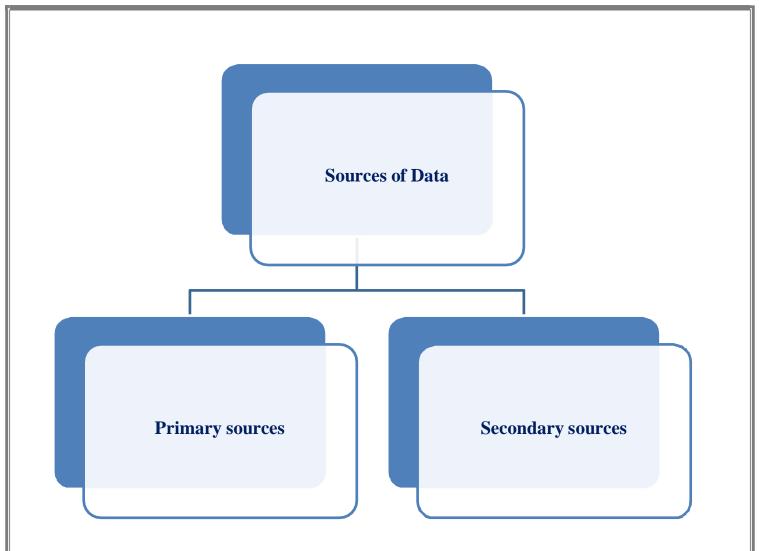
- 1) Internship time period was very short i.e., 45 days.
- In 45 days, it's not possible to even gain a bird eye view of such vast conceptslike taxation and audit.
- 3) Scheduled time span was not sufficient to cover all information.
- As this internship was my first internship, I was unaware of the practicality of audit and taxation procedures.
- Each one organization has their own secrecy that is not revealed to others.
 During collecting the data, they did not disclose much information for askedof confidentiality of the organization.
- Besides I have failed to observe application of related laws procedures followed during audit function.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Data collection: -

Data collection is the systematic approach to gathering and measuring information fromvariety of sources to get a complete and accurate picture of an area of interest.

I have prepared this report on the basis of my experience gathered and from respected sir. I have disclosed my experience and finding in the analysis part by using different charts and tables. The methodology of the study mainly supplies the statisticalmethodology in collecting data and necessary analysis on different applicable laws and act. The details of the study are described below:



PRIMARY DATA:

Data used in research originally obtained through the direct efforts of the researchersthrough the time of internship. Data collected by working with several audit teams. discussing with managers, seniors and articled students' circulars published by newspapers.

SECONDARY DATA:

Secondary data refers to data that was collected by someone other than the user. Secondary data can be collected through references as website.

Secondary data analysis can save time that would otherwise be spent collecting data and, particularly in the case of quantitative data, can provide larger and higher-quality databases that would be unfeasible for any individual researcher to collect on their own.

NEED OF INTERNSHIP:-

- An internship is work related learning experience for individuals who wish todevelop handsome work experience in certain occupation field.
- An internship is position which always a student to gain professional experience in an occupational area which they are considering.
- An internship is supervising pre- professional learning experience in whichstudents apply their skills knowledge in professional settings.
- 4) It provides students with a full and realistic view of workplace, culture and experience.

Internship at VIDHANI VASWANI & CO was my first experience. I learnt lotof new things.

2) Initially I know about audit, taxation, tally accounting.

3) Here, I found the hard work to be done by people.

4) And how to communicate with clients, how to maintain good

relationship with clients.

5) How to complete work in short span of time

6) I got to know about what client think about VIDHANI VASWANI & CO.

7) One of the major short-comings of audit procedure is the time limit. Client communicates with the audit firm at the eleventh hour and that creates pressure to complete the audit procedure and make a complete audit report and submit it to theclients. As a quality assurance of the audit work sometimes gets hampered.

8) For time limitation we finish the audit engagement and provide audit reportvery quickly. That reason quality of audit work not possible.

- □ Meaning and understanding the responsibilities
- □ Necessity of Commitment
- □ Accumulated valuable work-related skills

Gained and understanding and become comfortable with professional workenvironment expectation and social norms

SUGGESTIONS:-

INTERNSHIP at VIDHANI VASWANI & CO was my first practical experienceand I'm a fresher

so I'm not in a position to give any suggestions to the firm.

CONCLUSION OF THE STUDY

1. I am Concluding that After working on this project it's my immense pleasure to say that it has been most beneficial to me as it gave a lot of knowledge about the Tally.

2. I Must say That the Vidhani & Vaswani group satisfy their client.

3. Clients are Loyal toward the Vidhani & Vaswani group.

4. The Service provided by the Vidhani & Vaswani group is possessing corporate quality.

5. Therefore, my objective of doing internship is Satisfy.

6. Hence, in last I would like to conclude that the Vidhani & Vaswani group is a good organization, they also having good future. If in Nagpur and outside the Nagpur any Small firm & Institution wants to get their financial work done then they must contact with Vidhani & Vaswani group.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

www.wikipedia.com

www.investopedia.com